

2) Consequences in the form of causing severe physical pain or physical or moral suffering;

3) a causal connection between the indicated actions and consequences. The subject of torture is general. As a rule, it is a person who controls the victims, and the latter is dependent on him.

Thus, Ukraine declares zero tolerance for domestic violence, recognizes its social danger and with the help of the Law on Domestic Violence and introduces amendments to the Criminal Code introducing new approaches to counteract this social phenomenon. The problem of domestic violence is now recognized as a flagrant violation of human rights.

The European Court emphasizes that there can be as many laws in the state as possible to combat domestic violence, but if they are not provided with real mechanisms for their application, these laws have no meaning.

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### **ONLINE CRIME**

The development of the Internet and related communication technologies has had a transformative effect upon social, political, economic, and cultural life. It has also facilitated the emergence of a wide range of crimes that take shape in the spaces of virtual communication.

Internet crime is any crime or illegal online activity committed on the Internet, through the Internet or using the Internet. The widespread Internet crime phenomenon encompasses multiple global levels of legislation and

oversight. In the demanding and continuously changing IT field, security experts are committed to combating Internet crime through preventative technologies, such as intrusion detection networks and packet sniffers.

One of the best ways to prevent becoming a victim is to understand how these criminals operate and to recognize and remedy any of your own cyber security weaknesses, which may be exploited.

Cybercrime is vastly growing in the world of tech today. Criminals of the World Wide Web exploit Internet users' personal information for their own gain. They dive deep into the dark web to buy and sell illegal products and services. They even gain access to classified government information.

The evolution of technology and increasing accessibility of smart tech means there are multiple access points within users' homes for hackers to exploit. While law enforcement attempts to tackle the growing issue, criminal numbers continue to grow, taking advantage of the anonymity of the Internet. So, cyber Crime can have a devastating effect on your personal or business life.

Internet crime is a strong branch of cybercrime. Identity theft, Internet scams and cyber stalking are the primary types of Internet crime. Because Internet crimes usually engage people from various geographic areas, finding and penalizing guilty participants is complicated.

Cybercrimes can generally be divided into two categories:

Crimes that target networks or devices (Viruses, Malware, DoS Attacks)

Crimes are using devices to participate in criminal activities (Phishing Emails, Cyber stalking, Identity Theft) [2].

The malicious tie to hacking was first documented in the 1970s when early-computerized phones were becoming a target. Tech-savvy people known as "phreakers" found a way around paying for long distance calls through a series of codes. They were the first hackers, learning how to exploit the system by modifying hardware and software to steal long distance phone time. This made people realize that computer systems were vulnerable to criminal activity and the more complex systems became, the more susceptible they were to cybercrime.

The Electronic Frontier Foundation was formed as a response to threats on public liberties that take place when law enforcement makes a mistake or participates in unnecessary activities to investigate a cybercrime. Their mission was to protect and defend consumers from unlawful prosecution. While helpful, it also opened the door for hacker loopholes and anonymous browsing where many criminals practice their illegal services.

Crime and cybercrime have become an increasingly large problem in our society, even with the criminal justice system in place. Both in the public

web space and dark web, cybercriminals are highly skilled and are not easy to find. Read below to learn more about how to combat cybercrime through cyber law [1].

Cybercrime has created a major threat to those who use the Internet, with millions of users' information stolen within the past few years. It has also made a major dent in many nations' economies [3].

It seems like in the modern age of technology, hackers are taking over our systems and no one is safe. The average dwell-time, or time it takes a company to detect a cyber breach, is more than 200 days. Most Internet users are not dwelling on the fact that they may get hacked and many rarely change their credentials or update passwords. This leaves many people susceptible to cybercrime and it's important to become informed. Educate yourself and others on the preventive measures you can take in order to protect yourself as an individual or as a business.

- Become vigilant when browsing websites.
- Flag is reported suspicious emails.
- Never click on unfamiliar links or ads.
- Use a VPN whenever possible.
- Ensure websites are safe before entering credentials.
- Keep antivirus/application systems up to date.
- Use strong passwords with 14+ characters.

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## **REFORM OF ITALY AND ITS IMPACT ON THE TRAINING OF THE POLICE OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF UKRAINE**

The reform of the Italian State Police began in 1981 after the adoption of Law No. 121, which was aimed at demilitarizing and guaranteeing the protection of human rights and freedoms. Over the course of several years, the whole system of training has outpaced the restructuring of the police, both theoretically and logistically and organizationally. Significant financial