police assistant. Later, after the successful completion of the internship, the listeners will return to the educational institution to complete the thematic work and pass the final exam.

Further training of police officers is carried out in the form of advanced training. Currently, educational organizations implement more than 50 modern training programs in various areas of police activity.

A feature of police training in the "Police Service" program is the possibility of training with the help of distance technology, which has the same meaning, face-to-face. Training is carried out using special software base on the electronic system Moodle and conducted in the form of live lessons, assignments and research.

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DEALING WITH GAMBLING BUSINESS IN USA

Gambling is a recreational activity. It's a social experience, a form of entertainment, and a chance to bond with friends around common interests like sporting events or a weekend game of cards. The majority of people will gamble without ever suffering any negative effects from it. But then there are the others.

For some, gambling takes on a much more serious role in their life. It becomes a compulsion and an uncontrollable behavior. It becomes something they have to do to the detriment to other aspects of their life. Understanding the difference between responsible gambling and problem gambling is critical in keeping ourselves, our friends and our loved ones safe from gambling addiction.

Gambling is the act of wagering something in the face of an uncertain outcome. When we gamble, we're placing an item of value at risk in an attempt to gain something of even greater value. The act of gaining that greater value, whether it is a money, object or service, can be the result of either skill of the gambler or blind luck.

Most will gamble in moderation or in conjunction with specific events like the Super Bowl. It's a means of entertainment and socializing. No different than going to the movie theater or exerting energy through physical hobbies, people enjoy the excitement of spending a poker night with friends, making it "to the end" and fighting elimination from the tournament.

There are many different ways to gamble, including: casino games, bingo, keno, slot machines, lottery tickets, scratch, Nevada or pull-tab tickets, betting on card games, mah-jong or dominoes, betting on horse racing, other sports betting, betting on games of skill, such as golf or pool • tombola and similar games, Internet gambling stock market speculation.

Of all adults over the age of 18: 1. 85% of them have gambled at least once in their lives 2. 60% have gambled in the past life

It's the excitement associated with gambling that keeps responsible gamblers coming back and has established gambling as an enjoyable activity for most adults. Today, it's easy to find opportunities for gambling at locations as common as your home, office and grocery store, as well as local casinos and sports facilities.

Problem gambling is defined a variety of ways by the research community, from people who fall just short of the criteria for pathological gambling to persons whose gambling behavior compromises, disrupts or damages personal, familial or professional pursuits. According to National Council on Problem Gambling, the term "problem gambling" is used as a more inclusive category to encompass a continuum of gambling difficulties, with pathological gambling residing at one end of the problem gambling spectrum.

Pathological gambling is a progressive disorder in which an individual has a psychologically uncontrollable preoccupation with an urge to gamble, resulting in damage to professional, familial and social interests. First diagnosed and recognized by the American Psychiatric Association in 1980, pathological gambling is characterized by a chronic and progressive inability to resist the impulse to gamble.

2%-3% (4M-6M) of adults in the U.S. will have a gambling problem in any given year. Another 1% (2M) of adults will meet the criteria for pathological gambling. Also every year, more than four million United States adults experience an increased drive to gamble, which results in great personal and financial loss. This is problem gambling. It is these behaviors we look to address to prevent victims of gambling addictions from suffering emotional, physical and financial losses.

Overcoming a gambling addiction isn't easy, but there are programs available to help. Problem gambling issues are faced by hundreds of thousands of New York State

residents every year. We encourage you to take advantage of the many resources dedicated to aiding both gamblers and their family and friends through steps in recovery.

1.Step-Based Programs

Step-based programs help coach problem gamblers through their recovery by helping them identify the different phases of recovery and partake in discussions with other gamblers and with counselors in order to successfully stop their gambling activity.

Dealing with gambling urges

Counselling teaches people how to reduce their gambling urges and stay in control. You may already have some strategies. Counselling can help you learn others. The three main ways are:

• changing your behaviour

changing how you think about gambling • dealing with your feelings.

1) Changing Your Behavior

Changing your gambling behavior is important, especially when you first start dealing with your problems, as this is often a time when gambling urges are strong. Changing your life- style can help, including: making clear goals about your gambling, identifying your gambling triggers and planning for them (e.g., avoiding gambling venues and gambling friends, restricting your access to money), finding activities to replace gambling (e.g., time with friends and family, pursuing old interests or trying new ones).

You may want to block your own access to casinos or to Internet gambling sites. In casinos, this is called self exclusion. Your counsellor can explain how self exclusion and/or Inter- net blocks can help you.

2) Changing How You Think about Gambling

People who gamble excessively have false beliefs about gam- bling. These beliefs cause problems. Many people think they are more skilled than they really are, or that their odds of winning are better than they really are.

Other people believe they have special ways to increase their chances of winning. Counselling helps you uncover these beliefs so you can make decisions based on accurate information. Understanding how gambling really works can be a big help in staying motivated to change.

3) Dealing with Your Feelings

Many people use gambling to avoid feelings of depression, anger or anxiety. Some use gambling to cope with abuse, sick- ness, loss or stress. Through counselling, you can learn to recognize your feelings , and express them in a healthy way. This helps reduce the urge to gamble. It also helps you restore health, well-being and closeness with your family.

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USE OF A JURY TRIAL IN UKRAINE

Under the influence of European integration, Ukraine is embarking on a path of reforming the judiciary and the judiciary in general.

One of the main problems of judicial reform is the functioning of the jury, as the main method of democracy in the field of justice, and the guarantee of transparency and democratic values.

First of all, I would like to note that the Ukrainian legislation has borrowed the continental (European) model of the jury trial, which together with professional judges decides the issues of fact and the issue of law. In Ukraine, the jury operates only at the level of the local general court of first instance (consisting of two professional judges and three jurors) (Part 3 of Article 31 of the CPC of Ukraine) and hears cases of crimes punishable by life imprisonment. such consideration is possible only if the accused submits a petition during the preparatory court hearing (Part 2 of Article 384 of the CPC of Ukraine).

The jury decides whether the crime took place, whether the accused (defendant) is guilty of committing the crime and whether he deserves to be lenient, and the judge after examining the circumstances related to the qualification of the accused, civil lawsuit and other issues, appoints the type and amount of punishment, if the jury found the accused not guilty, the judge is obliged to prepare an acquittal.

In Ukraine, jurors and professional judges decide all judicial issues together, which calls into question the independence and freedom of jurors from professional judges when making decisions in the deliberation room.