

crimes on the Darkweb [5]. The UK's National Crime Agency arrested Huckle after receiving intelligence from Queensland Police's Task Force Argos child protection unit. He was convicted on 71 counts of offences against children between the ages of six months and 12 years and received 22 life sentences.

Such offences, and offenders, reveal the clear-and-present danger from live-stream child sex offenders. This is why it is essential for all countries to have a ministerial policy lead on cyber affairs who can command the resources necessary to keep the most vulnerable in society safe. It is clear that international cooperation is absolutely vital to saving victims, identifying offenders and preventing further harm.

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THE PROBLEM OF EXPOSING JUVENILE DELINQUENCY

Juvenile delinquency in Ukraine should be considered as a phenomenon that is part of the general crime in society, as it occurs in under the same conditions and under the influence of the same factors as general crime.

At the same time, juvenile delinquency has certain features, which are the level, structure, dynamics, determination and motivation of this category criminals, due to the specifics of their behavior, legal status in society, and therefore features of appointment and serving of punishments for the committed crimes [1, p. 132].

In Ukraine, there is a tendency to minimize the use of criminal law against minors liability with the actual serving of the sentence imposed by the court. According to the court statistics, during 2013-2015 in about 68% of convictions of perpetrators in a minor, applied exemption them from punishment, of which in more than 87% of cases - with a test. The same trend persisted and in 2017-2018. In particular, during 2017-2018 in 65% of cases of conviction of persons who committed a crime at a minor age, applied their release from punishment, of which more than 50% of cases - with a test [2, p. 141].

In 2018, as well as in previous years, the five are the most common types of juvenile delinquency, namely:

- 1) crimes against property - 81% (2018), 80% (2017);
- 2) illegal seizure of vehicles funds - 6.1% (2018), 8.2% (2017);
- 3) crimes in the field of trafficking in narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, their analogues or precursors - 3.2% (2018), 3% (2017);
- 4) crimes against life and health of a person - 2.4% (2018), 2.8% (2017);
- 5) hooliganism - 1.7% (2018), 1.7% (2017).

According to domestic criminologists, a serious problem in crime prevention among juveniles have a negative impact on minors from organized crime structures. And more and more often there is a situation when minors take an active part in committing ancillary or direct criminal acts.

Created with the direct participation of organized crime, a network of entertainment for minors helps to involve them in the use of drugs, psychotropic substances and precursors, alcohol and, no less dangerous, in the ideology of abandonment established social norms, which is expressed in the reluctance of adolescents to learn and work.

It is through video culture that values and patterns of behavior that are authorized or unauthorized are introduced society, the mutual influence of video culture structures and the dominant values of the youth environment [3, p. 89-90]. That is why increasing the efficiency of activities on the prevention of juvenile delinquency is closely linked taking into account regional features, causal factors and the complex of social influences that can be identified and taken into account at the regional level and for which they should be precautionary measures were taken:

-creation in Ukraine of powerful information and analytical support for the prevention of juvenile delinquency;

- normalization of living conditions and upbringing of minors, improvement of the social environment cooperation of police officers from the administration and pedagogical educational institutions for the purpose of conducting preventive talks, lecturing not only schoolchildren and students, but and teachers;

- carrying out with minors various thematic actions of organ police, education, social services, libraries;

- conducting police patrol raids detection of the facts of stay of minors under 16 years without accompaniment of parents in shopping and entertainment establishments after 22 hours;

- registration of juveniles oriental to committing a criminal offense in the police.

Finally, it should be noted that an extremely important measure to prevent juvenile delinquency there is an appropriate political will as a basis for such prevention. It is the political will that determines the content, and hence the effectiveness of the other two main factors in crime prevention - the proper legal framework and the activities of law enforcement and other bodies for its application. The latter, depending on political leadership of the state can be used with different purpose, with different efficiency [3, p. 210].

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PREVENTION OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN THE EU COUNTRIES

Domestic violence remains too widespread in Europe. One in four people knows a friend or a family member who has experienced it, and one