

Zum Schluss möchte ich sagen, dass es ein sehr schwieriges Thema ist, das niemanden kalt lassen darf. Ich würde den Prozentsatz der Straftaten reduzieren, nämlich der sexuellen Straftaten.

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## **THE ROLE OF LEARNING FOREIGN LANGUAGE FOR A LAWYER OFFICER**

Learning a foreign language is an integral part of the task of preparing qualified specialists. The motivation and desire of learning a foreign language are a professional requirement for cadets and students who are preparing to become professionals in different sectors of the law.

Requirements Ukrainian society in the preparation of a new type of professionals in terms of restructuring and reform reflected in the qualifying characteristics of graduates. Qualification characteristics of graduates of higher schools include the presence of high professional training, high general culture and knowledge of the foreign languages. Thus, learning a foreign language is an integral part of the process of formation of a specialist in almost every sphere of public life. Also we can say that learning a foreign language is very interesting and useful for everyone.

What are the benefits of it? The most obvious and direct benefit of learning a foreign language is that it allows you to communicate and understand a different group of people. This can help you make new

contacts and maybe even new friends. Also, learning a foreign language helps you solve the different affairs and questions in the daily life and diverse tasks that are on each job. In addition, these skills will help you achieve more. For example, without a foreign language you will not be able to attend international conferences or meetings that might help you in your career progression and much more.

The role of foreign languages is increasing today. It is due to the active foreign and domestic policy of the states. For example, we may refer to international treaties that are originally written in a foreign language. Also, one of the reasons for the growing role of foreign states is the scientific and technological development of a particular state and the world as a whole. In this regard, Ukraine is also pursuing an active domestic policy. So in Ukraine studying foreign languages starts at primary schools as general and continues all further life. This is due to the fact that almost every day we are exposed to the influence of a foreign language on our lives. For example, it may be borrowed words, terms, or slang in fiction or literature, economics, politics, law, etc. Historically, the development of one's own culture and community takes on something new for itself as a result of interaction with other states. So, we can say that knowledge of a foreign language is desirable for each of us, and for persons representing the state this knowledge is obligatory.

Each person realizes that the state needs highly skilled specialists, knowing foreign language, professionals who are able to absorb and assimilate everything new and progressive, who are ready to generate and implement new original ideas and also to favourable participation in internal cooperation and formation of new attitude towards our country all over the world. If you are talking about a lawyer, he must have a thorough knowledge and experience of legal knowledge and skills. He should also be aware of the basic laws governing public relations in the state. In addition, he must appropriately assign and exercise the powers vested in him by law. Knowledge of a foreign language is required by a lawyer to properly understand and interpret the international treaties and the normative legal acts. All these factors explain why one of the key requirements for a lawyer is knowledge of foreign languages.

Also we should talk about problems that may arise from lack of knowledge of a foreign language. Firstly, it leads to misunderstanding of many terms. Historically, many terms, especially legal ones, are foreign-language in origin. So you need to understand the meaning of words correctly. Secondly, it leads to misuse and use of words. This mistake is very often the cause of misunderstandings between people and even to a wrong judgment. Misuse of terms can lead to misinterpretation of the

meaning of certain words. Thirdly, misinterpretation of foreign language terms leads to misunderstanding and perception of terms and different situations. Thus, if a person interprets a term incorrectly, then one can completely confuse his or her conception of the situation. Also, it can lead to a person's misunderstanding of the unlawfulness of his or her actions and sentencing. And for this reason we can say with certainty that to avoid such and other mistakes the lawyer must have a good command of a foreign language.

Therefore, learning a foreign language is a prerequisite for a well-trained lawyer. Everyone should understand that in the context of the development of the state, society and the world as a whole, it is necessary to change the old standards, rules and requirements and introduce something completely new. We can also say with confidence that today foreign language skills open to many people prospects and opportunities. In addition, the study of foreign languages is an interesting and useful process for a person, because in this way she learns something new, develops in cultural, intellectual and spiritual senses, learns the true meaning of some words that have occurred historically. The main advantage of studying a foreign language for a lawyer is to achieve a high level of qualification and development of his professional skills.

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