

6. Tort Liability in War. URL.: <https://www.essex.ac.uk/research-projects/tort-liability-in-war>

7. Tort Liability for Belligerent Wrongs. URL.: <https://academic.oup.com/ojls/article-abstract>

8. Скриник М. В. Відшкодування шкоди, пов'язаної із втратою або зменшенням працездатності малолітньої, неповнолітньої особи, завданої каліцтвом або іншим ушкодженням здоров'я. Аналітично-порівняльне правознавство 6 (2023). С. 282-285 DOI <https://doi.org/10.24144/2788-6018.2023.06.47>

Pohorelov Artem,

cadet of the 1st year of the Institute № 2
of the National Academy of Internal Affairs,
specialty «Law»

Language Adviser:

Volik Olena,

Senior lecturer of the Legal Linguistics
Department
of the National Academy of Internal Affairs

ACTIVITIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES AND FORENSIC UNITS, FOREIGN EXPERIENCE

Maintaining public safety and ensuring justice are fundamental pillars of any society. Law enforcement agencies and forensic units play a critical role in achieving these goals. By investigating crimes, collecting evidence, and bringing perpetrators to justice, they create a safer environment for all. However, the methods and approaches employed by these institutions vary significantly across the globe. Examining foreign experience in these fields can offer valuable insights for enhancing their capabilities and fostering international collaboration in the fight against crime.

Forensic science has become an indispensable tool in modern law enforcement. Techniques like fingerprint analysis, DNA profiling, and digital forensics provide irrefutable evidence, strengthening cases and securing convictions. Countries like the United States and Germany are at the forefront of forensic innovation, developing cutting-edge technologies that can analyze minute traces of evidence and reconstruct crime scenes with unparalleled accuracy. Adopting these advancements can significantly improve the efficiency and accuracy of investigations in Ukraine.

Effective communication and information sharing are crucial for a successful investigation. The United Kingdom and Australia offer valuable models for fostering collaboration between law enforcement agencies and branches. These nations have established robust partnerships, ensuring a seamless flow of information and coordinated responses to crime. This collaborative approach streamlines the investigative process, reduces duplication of efforts, and ultimately leads to quicker resolutions.

The quality of law enforcement and forensic work hinges on the expertise of its personnel. Countries like Japan and France prioritize specialized training programs for their officers and scientists. These programs equip them with the skills and knowledge necessary to handle complex criminal cases, including cybercrime and financial fraud. By implementing similar training initiatives, other nations can enhance the capabilities of their workforce and ensure they are prepared to address the ever-evolving landscape of crime.

Crime often transcends geographical boundaries. International cooperation is essential for apprehending criminals who operate across different jurisdictions. Organizations like Interpol and Europol maintain extensive databases and information networks, facilitating cross-border investigations and the identification of wanted individuals. Leveraging these resources allows law enforcement agencies to pursue criminals regardless of their location.

Public trust and cooperation are vital for effective law enforcement. Canada and New Zealand have adopted successful strategies for promoting public awareness and education about the role of law enforcement agencies and forensic units. These initiatives foster a sense of transparency and accountability, encouraging citizens to come forward with information and cooperate with investigations. Building trust between law enforcement and the public creates a safer and more secure environment for all.

The fight for justice is a global endeavor. By studying from foreign experiences, law enforcement agencies and forensic units worldwide can continuously refine their methods, strengthen their capabilities, and collaborate more effectively. This collective effort paves the way for a future where crime is deterred, justice is upheld, and societies around the world can thrive in peace and security.

References:

1. Тополя Р. Зарубіжний досвід адміністративно-правового регулювання експертно-криміналістичних досліджень транспортних засобів. Підприємництво, господарство і право. 2019. № 6. С. 183.