

competent government and non-governmental experts; a team capable of implementing the plan vertically; and public support. At the same time, to improve Ukraine's ability to fight corruption, it is necessary to unite these four components.

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ENSURING HUMAN RIGHTS IN THE ACTIVITIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES IN UKRAINE

Ensuring human rights is one of the main tasks of law enforcement agencies in Ukraine. Respect for human rights and freedoms should be an integral part of the legal culture and professional activity of law enforcement officers. The Constitution of Ukraine, international documents and ethical norms of the police form the legal framework for ensuring the protection of human rights in the activities of law enforcement agencies.

Respect for human rights as part of professional ethics. Human rights in the activities of law enforcement agencies must be considered as a

system of values that is of decisive importance for society. It is important that police officers, regardless of their experience and position, adhere to basic human rights principles in their day-to-day work. This involves treating every person with courtesy and consideration, regardless of their race, sex, language, religion or other characteristics, as well as recognizing their dignity and equality before the law. Elements of an ethical attitude towards citizens, such as justice, respect and trust, are integral components of the professional culture of law enforcement officers.

Respect for human rights implies the most courteous attitude of police officers toward people regardless of race, gender, language, religion, etc. This is at the same time recognition of the individual's personal dignity [2]. In the professional ethics of the police, this also includes courtesy, delicacy and attentiveness to the needs and interests of citizens. This is an important aspect of police activity because law enforcement officers, as representatives of state power, are responsible for the implementation of key human rights and freedoms, which is directly related to their legal awareness and moral responsibility.

Legislative provision of human rights. The Constitution of Ukraine defines human rights as the highest social value, and the establishment and provision of rights and freedoms are the main duties of the state. Article 3 of the Constitution of Ukraine enshrines: "A person, his life and health, honor and dignity, inviolability and security are recognized as the highest social value in Ukraine." This article enshrines the right of every citizen to protect his rights and freedoms, and also establishes that the state is responsible for a person's actions [4].

According to national legislation, law enforcement agencies are obliged to ensure compliance with the rights and freedoms of every citizen. The effective performance of this duty depends on the level of training of law enforcement officers, which includes knowledge not only of national normative acts, but also of international documents, such as the Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948), the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966), and the European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (1950). These documents are important guidelines for ensuring human rights at the international level and serve as the basis for national legal acts. Later, a number of documents were additionally adopted that directly relate to persons who have come under the jurisdiction of law enforcement agencies, taking into account the defenselessness of citizens against the power of state coercion [3].

Challenges and prospects. An important task for law enforcement agencies is to improve the level of legal training of their employees. The study of both national and international legislation contributes to the formation of deep legal awareness and increases the effectiveness of human rights protection. Problems in ensuring rights and freedoms often arise due to insufficient training of employees, which reduces the quality of law

enforcement activities. An important component of ensuring human rights is the introduction of permanent control and monitoring mechanisms by both national and international organizations.

But effective enforcement of basic human rights and freedoms by law enforcement agencies depends on legal training, which today is far from ideal. That is why the rather important task facing law enforcement officers is to improve the level of thorough knowledge of normative acts, both national and international, that regulate the procedure for protecting human rights and freedoms [1].

In conclusion, ensuring human rights and freedoms is a fundamental aspect of the activity of law enforcement agencies in Ukraine. An important component of this process is raising the level of legal education of law enforcement officers and observing ethical standards in their daily activities. The introduction of international standards into national practice, the improvement of professional training, and the introduction of constant monitoring of the actions of law enforcement officers will ensure effective protection of human rights and freedoms.

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PREVENTIVE METHODS OF COMBATING DRUG TRAFFICKING ON THE BORDER OF THE UNITED STATES AND MEXICO

Using drugs is one of the most essential diseases of American society. The spread of drug abuse in the United States is just incredible – there are now consumed about three-quarters of the cocaine produced in the world,