

Park incident. The root of that case was that the rally's predominantly Spanish-speaking participants were given commands to disperse in English by law enforcement officers [5].

Therefore, knowledge of several languages helps police officers to perform their duties properly, guarantee rules of citizens and specially to maintain public order.

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Консультант з мови: Богущкий В.

SOCIAL CRIMES AND THEIR SOLUTIONS

The fact that crime, first of all, is social is clear dangerous, relatively massive, persistent phenomenon and constitutes one of the main threats and problems to the national security of every state. The lack of a unified national concept of combating crimes, the inconsistency of national, targeted programs of social prevention in the relevant areas does not contribute to the prevention of crime in the country. Such a situation does not correspond to the proclaimed constitutional provisions on a social, democratic and legal state, since the existing situation does not take into account the realities of modern times, because the fight against crime has long since turned into a global problem that has acquired not only a national, but also an international character.

Recently, it can be noticed that quite a large number of scientists interested in researching and studying foreign experience in the field of fighting crime. Such interest is due to the need to conduct a number of studies, analyze, compare and, already on the basis of

the work carried out, to develop even better preventive practices. Today, in many European countries, the so-called a complex (integrative) approach that combines preventive and repressive measures, which are commonly called «countermeasures». This term is a general generic concept that covers activities aimed at identifying and neutralizing factors that contribute to crime.

Law enforcement agencies, which work together with society, do not stand aside actively cooperate, detect and appropriately respond to offenses that contribute to the spread of crime, by developing and introducing new and more modern methods and principles of fighting crime. The USA is the flagship in the formation of this program of interaction with the public in the world.

Yes, in the preventive program "Community Policing" according to which the police are community-oriented, closely interacting and cooperating with non-state actors. The USA has already gained considerable experience in using this principle, and has also achieved significant results in reducing the indicators of criminal statistics. Of course, this country's approach to crime prevention was reflected in the corresponding preventive programs. In addition, new programs are being actively implemented, which are aimed at the prevention of violence against minors, prevention of the growth of criminal gangs among minors, prevention of drug addiction among minors, distribution of drugs, prevention of offenses against the elderly.

In the USA, there are special agencies that carry out their activities to prevent crime, while closely cooperating with the community. These include: Advisory Correctional Council (1950); Committee on Combating Youth and Juvenile Delinquency under the President of the USA (1961); Interdepartmental Council on Coordination of National Programs to Combat Youth Crime (1968); National Advisory Council on Alcohol Abuse Prevention (1970); The National Commission on the Goals and Standards of the Criminal Justice System and the Development of Long-Term Crime Prevention Programs (1971); National Center for School Safety (1980), etc.

It is worth noting that among modern programs for combating adolescent and of youth crime implemented by these bodies, in which the public takes an active part, can be singled out: "National Guard Youth Foundation» (Youth Fund "National Guard"), Alexandria, Virginia; "The Community School", Camden, Maine; "Alliance for Children and Families" (Alliance for children and families), M. Milwaukee, Wisconsin; "The Academy" (Academy),

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania; "Drug Abuse Resistance Education" (Drug abuse: resistance to formation) – implemented in 75 % of US schools and 43 countries around the world.

Such success in the implementation of preventive programs of the US law enforcement system is justified by the fact that such a system is quite complex, because it combines both federal and local structures. As for federal agencies, the task of their units is to fight organized crime. Among them, we can single out: FBI (Federal Bureau of Investigation); the prosecutor's office and the Grand Jury, which consists of 23 jurors and is the pretrial investigation body. The result of the Grand Jury's consideration of the case may be either its termination or referral to court with an indictment.

In France, the National Crime Prevention Council was created (1983), which solves the following tasks: financing of crime prevention programs; informing the public about the state of affairs with crime; development of national policy in the field of fighting crime, coordination of interaction between local authorities, public organizations and the private sector. The council included members of parliament, city mayors, ministers, experts, and representatives of business structures. The Prime Minister of the country became the head of the National Crime Prevention Council.

An interesting fact is that in 1985, about ten years after creation of "GIGN" by the gendarmerie, the police during the period of terrorism decided to equip specialized forces and decided to create a "RAID" unit. The public can only get to know this shadowy unit stealthily on television, and the policemen of the unit most often hide under hoods, so they quickly invented the nickname – «men in black». The staff are engaged in a continuous fight against terrorism and organized crime in France and provide significant assistance to the Counter-Terrorism Coordination Unit. Depending on the situation, they can remain in positions in the region for observation for several months, as was the case in Corsica after the assassination of the prefect Claude Erignac. "RAID" works in 21 departments closest to Paris and has the distinction of being competent throughout the territory in the most serious situations.

After all, the main missions of the unit are to manage crisis situations, such as hostage-taking or the detention of high-risk criminals, the search for secret information, the fight against terrorism: surveillance operations, surveillance and intelligence on individuals or groups that may participate in terrorist acts on the territory of France. Some operations stood out from the rest, such as an arrest leaders of "Action Directe" (1987), the release of children

taken hostage by a man named «HB» (1993), the intervention against the Islamists "GIA" in Roubaix (1996), the arrest of Ivan Colonna (2003)), the attack on Mohamed Mer (2012) or the hunt for the perpetrators of the attack on Charlie Hebdo and the attack on the Vincennes hypercache in January 2015 [6].

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Консультант з мови: Волік О.

ACTIVITIES OF THE POLICE AND OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT BODIES DURING MARTIAL LAW

Territorial defense is of particular importance for the state's defense capability. The first months of the war showed the shortcomings of the existing system in the protection of the state's territories. At the same time, ordinary citizens began to form