

Emirates Airlines, which is owned by the Dubai government, trained its cabin crewmembers and other airport ground staff on detecting instances of human trafficking at check-in and on flights. The government funded and ran a 24-hour toll-free hotline for reporting cases of trafficking, delayed wage payments, or other labor violations, which operated in Arabic, English, Hindi, Russian, Tagalog, and Urdu. Calls were categorized and automatically alerted police in suspected trafficking cases [1].

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THE FIGHT AGAINST CRIME IN USA, GERMANY AND ITALY

Organized crime is a category of transnational, national, or local groupings of highly centralized enterprises run by criminals to engage in illegal activity, most commonly for profit. Some criminal organizations, such as terrorist groups, rebel forces, and separatists, are politically motivated.

So, for me the main issue here is how crime is being countered abroad. Firstly, I want to give a little background about stricter alcohol policies in USA. Alcohol has been linked to violence. According to the

National Council on Alcoholism and Drug Dependence, alcohol is a factor in 40 percent of violent crimes. And a 2010 study found a strong relationship between alcohol stores and gun assaults. These statistics and research are one of the big reasons that possessing a gun while drunk is largely illegal.

"It's a disinhibition theory," Charles Branas, one of the 2010 study's authors, said. "So it's not so much aggressiveness, but that decisions and judgment that would normally be held in check are suddenly disinhibited under consumption of alcohol."

This doesn't mean America should ban alcohol — prohibition in the 1920s was a disaster. But there are other policies that America could take up to limit alcohol-related problems:

- A higher alcohol tax
- Reducing the number of alcohol outlets
- Revoking alcohol offenders' right to drink

Notably, the NRA, the biggest gun rights group, already agrees alcohol and guns don't mix. Its website says, "Never use alcohol or over-the-counter, prescription or other drugs before or while shooting." The question, Branas said, is how to make that "operational" — and some of these policies could move in that direction.

Secondly, I would like to emphasize that police response in Germany. The emergency line in Germany is 110. There are two primary police agencies within Germany: the Bundespolizei (Federal Police, BKA) and the Landespolizei (State Police, LKA). For local first responders, refer to the Embassy's Emergency Assistance page. Download the State Department's Crime Victims Assistance brochure. The LKA is the local police agency responsible for traffic accidents, investigating crimes, enforcing local laws and ordinances, and responding to local emergencies in a particular state in Germany, of which Germany has sixteen. The Landespolizei is the primary law enforcement agency that individuals may encounter in the cities and villages in Germany. The BKA is the federal police agency responsible for higher-level law enforcement actions, such as ambassadorial and head-of-state protection, national-level crime investigation (terrorist-related), collecting and analyzing national crime data, and other issues of national importance. Other duties include train and S-Bahn security. The LKA and BKA share responsibility for internal and border security. The states' police forces report to their respective interior ministries; the federal police forces report to the Federal Interior Ministry. The Federal Office for the Protection of the Constitution (BfV), Germany's domestic security agency) and the state offices for the protection of the constitution (LfV) are responsible for gathering intelligence on threats to

domestic order and other security functions. The BfV reports to the Federal Interior Ministry, and the LfVs report to their respective state interior ministries.

In conclusion, let's examine Interpol in Italy in little more detail. The NCB for Italy is part of the International Police Cooperation Service (SCIP), a branch of the Public Security Department (PSD). SCIP is a multi-agency DPS unit: the Polizia di Stato, Carabinieri and Guardia di Finanza head it, on a rotation basis. Officers representing all police forces staff it. NCB Rome coordinates international investigations and police action on behalf of Italy's four principal police forces. It circulates information between agencies and staff, particularly as it relates to people suspected of aiding and abetting migrant smuggling and human being trafficking, as well as the identification and localisation of foreign terrorist fighters. To boost national security and investigations for national law enforcement, the NCB has given national police forces across Italy access to INTERPOL's databases on wanted people, stolen passports and stolen vehicles, meaning they can quickly determine if a person is a potential criminal or security threat. By providing globally-sourced intelligence about regional crime trends, the NCB helps police officers across Italy detect and investigate the flow of illicit goods along trafficking routes in and around the country. NCB Rome is a regular partner in INTERPOL-led global police operations in the region.

After all is said and done I think we can conclude that in Ukraine to some extent should promote the study of preventive activities of law enforcement agencies in other countries and borrowing them positive experience.

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