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NATIONAL POLICE ACTIVITY DURING MARTIAL LAW

Organized crime is one of the main factors that truly threaten the national security and constitutional order of Ukraine. It has a significant negative impact on various aspects of public life: the social and legal spheres, the economy, politics, and international relations.

Despite the organizational and legal measures taken in recent years to combat organized crime, no noticeable progress has been achieved in this area.

The main social, economic, and other conditions that contribute to organized crime have not been eliminated. Economic, social, and administrative reforms are being delayed. Law enforcement activities are carried out without sufficient effectiveness, aggressiveness, or adherence to the principle of the division of functions and responsibilities. The constitutional principle of equality of citizens before the law is still not fully implemented in practice.

To fundamentally change the situation and ensure systematic and highly effective activities of all state bodies in the field of prevention and combating organized crime, a comprehensive and scientifically justified concept of actions is necessary. The proposed strategy and tactics for combating organized crime in Ukraine are intended to play this role to some extent. They define a systematic approach to solving these problems, prioritize directions, and outline a set of main effective measures aimed at eliminating this negative phenomenon and the reasons and conditions that cause

The persistent problem of organized crime in Ukraine demands a thorough and scientifically grounded strategy. Despite past efforts, significant progress has not been achieved, highlighting the need for a comprehensive approach that addresses the root causes and involves all state bodies in a coordinated manner.

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DIREZIONE INVESTIGATIVA ANTIMAFIA (DIA) (Investigative fighting mafia headquarter)

Safety in Italy has been a challenge in Italy. Organized crimes range from corporate crime, Neapolitan Camorra and mafia. There have been major policies put in place to fight Mafia and other organized crimes in Italy. Since 1990s, policy making and law enforcement communities have played a significant role in the fight against mafia [1].

The most members of law enforcement communities, the NGOs fighting against mafia and other stakeholders felt that the anti-mafia fight has weakened and slowed down from mid-1990s. However, there are some anti-mafia policies which are that are implemented by the criminal justice system. They provide for the criminal procedural law that is used in dealing in organized crime cases and they became popular in the 21st century. These policies empowered the anti-mafia actions carried out by police forces, prosecutors and courts in the attempt to curb the crime. The substantial law enforcement achievements of these law enforcement groups