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IMPLEMENTATION OF WORLD EXPERIENCE IN TRAINING OF POLICE OFFICERS UNDER REFORM CONDITIONS OF THE MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF UKRAINE

In Ukraine, the process of reforming the police is ongoing in order to increase its efficiency, transparency and trust of citizens. However, to achieve this goal, it is necessary to implement best practices from other countries. Global experience can provide valuable insights and practical approaches to the training of police officers, which will help improve their knowledge, skills and professional abilities in various aspects of law enforcement, fighting crime and ensuring public safety.

One way to ensure effective police training is to use best practices from other countries. As an example of world experience, we can consider, in particular, the system of training police officers in the USA. The police training system in the United States places a strong emphasis on legal education, communication skills, and professional etiquette. Legal education is a cornerstone of the training, including a detailed study of the

constitutional rights of citizens, the procedures of detention and search, as well as training in the procedural rules of gathering evidence. Police officers also receive intensive training in communication skills to effectively interact with different social groups and manage conflict situations. Part of this training is training in negotiations and developing interaction strategies in different situations. In addition, police officers receive training in professional etiquette, including rules for working with citizens, responsible use of force and appropriate behavior in all circumstances [3, p. 565-578].

Speaking of crime, in the United States, the fight against crime, corruption, and terrorism is based on a comprehensive approach that includes the use of advanced strategies and technologies. This experience can be extremely useful for Ukraine. First of all, it is important to improve the methods of investigating crimes and controlling corruption. Modern technologies and analytical tools help detect and stop criminal activity faster and more efficiently. Ukraine can implement similar systems to improve the effectiveness of its law enforcement agencies. Next, it is important to focus on the professional training of law enforcement officers. Training in the use of best practices and skills learned from global experience can improve the effectiveness of police officers in various aspects of their work, including investigations and interactions with citizens. Finally, cooperation with global partners in the fight against terrorism can contribute to improving security in Ukraine. Information sharing, joint training and development of joint strategies can help Ukrainian law enforcement officers detect and prevent terrorist threats [4].

Cybersecurity and the fight against drug trafficking in the US are also two important areas that face their own challenges and threats, but they can also be intertwined in some ways. In the field of cyber security, the US faces various types of cyber attacks - from cyber espionage to cyber terrorism. Government and private companies are actively working together to protect information systems from these threats using tools such as cyber defense, network analytics tools and cyber intelligence. Regarding drug trafficking, the United States pays a lot of attention to the fight against drug trafficking because it has serious social and economic consequences. To do

this, a variety of measures are used, including law enforcement operations, border control, intelligence activities and the promotion of alternative programs in the field of addiction treatment [1].

In the US, the implementation of international standards in the investigation and termination of war crimes is an aspect of its foreign policy and obligations under international law. The US is active in the international arena to support and enforce international treaties and standards, such as the Geneva Conventions and the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court. Regarding the development of specialized units to prevent and respond to population and conflict in the United States, scientific research to support these functions. For example, military units such as the United States Special Operations Command (USSOCOM) can be used to prevent and respond to conflict and violence both internationally and domestically. In general, the United States undertakes measures to prevent and respond to war crimes and the population at both the national and international levels, taking into account its own obligations to the international community and internal security needs [2].

Implementation of US experience in Ukraine in the training of police officers in the conditions of reforms of the Ministry of Internal Affairs of Ukraine can be very useful for improving the efficiency and professional training of law enforcement officers. The US has a wealth of experience in the field of law enforcement, and its methods, strategies and technologies can be a valuable addition to the Ukrainian system. For example, police training programs in the US may focus on aspects such as the use of the latest technologies in crime investigation, public relations and trust building between the police and the community, training in conflict resolution skills, and the use of non-traditional methods of preventive measures. For the successful implementation of such experience in Ukraine, it may be useful to exchange experience between Ukrainian and American experts, organize specialized trainings and seminars for police officers, as well as adapt the best practices of the United States to the specific needs and conditions of the Ukrainian law enforcement system. This can contribute to raising the professional level of police officers, improving their performance, and increasing the community's trust in law enforcement agencies.

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FIGHT AGAINST FRAUD IN EUROPE

The European Anti-Fraud Office (OLAF) began its operations on 1 June 1999. 25 years later, OLAF has closed thousands of investigations and hunted down billions of euro that had been stolen from European taxpayers. The world has changed deeply, and the fight against fraud has also evolved.

Since 1999, OLAF's investigators have uncovered around 16 billion euro that would otherwise have been lost to irregularities or fraud. On top of that, OLAF has been investigating cases of misconduct by EU staff or members, detecting smuggling networks, tracking down counterfeit products and developing policies that prevent fraud from happening in the first place.

OLAF has closed a total of over 6000 investigations over the past 25 years, with recommendations for further action that range from recovering