

governments have provided substantial support, from military aid to anti-corruption initiatives aimed at reducing oligarchic influence in government. Continued cooperation with international partners is necessary to maintain Ukraine's sovereignty and resilience against external threats.

This approach underscores the importance of resilience and collaboration in maintaining security and safety for Ukrainians, both at home and abroad, with a view toward sustainable peace and integration with European standards.

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*Кісіль М.,*

здобувач ступеня вищої освіти бакалавра  
Національної академії внутрішніх справ

*Консультант з мови: Сторожук О.*

## **EFFECTIVE PRACTICE IN COMBATING DOMESTIC VIOLENCE**

Domestic violence is an urgent problem in the modern world. Recently, the number of victims has been increasing. For example, consider this type of offense in the USA.

In the United States of America, an effective practice in combating domestic violence has developed. A system of social assistance and rehabilitation of victims has been developed here, and protection orders or court orders for the protection of victims of violence are widely used. There are various programs aimed at preventing this negative phenomenon [2].

A feature of the administrative and legal norms of the USA in the field of combating domestic violence is the presence of various types of protective order: emergency, temporary and permanent [1].

An emergency protection order is issued without a court hearing, in case the victim appeals to the police. Representatives of law enforcement agencies, in turn, contact the judge on duty, who determines the likelihood of a threat. This makes it possible to quickly prevent violence when it is impossible to hold a court session, for example, at night or on weekends [1].

A temporary protection order is issued already at a court session if there are grounds for a period of fourteen to twenty-one days. The injured party reports the violence, files a lawsuit with a request for protection, and at the same time indicates the identity of the offender. The warrant is issued without prior notice to the person who committed the violence. After that, within ten days, a court session is scheduled with the involvement of the accused party. After considering the evidence, the judge can issue a permanent protective order for up to two years [1].

Emergency and temporary protection orders allow you to quickly prevent the continuation of violence until the case is finally resolved in court. It is an effective tool for preventing administrative and criminal offenses. In addition, the warrants impose additional obligations on the offender, in addition to the prohibition of approaching the victim. For example, the aggrieved party may obtain exclusive right to possession of the home if the plaintiff and the defendant live together. Also, a victim of violence can receive the right to compensation for damages and unilateral custody of minor children. In such a case, the court may oblige the accused to pay maintenance to minor children. If the defendant may pose a threat, he is prohibited from entering and remaining in the shared accommodation. In order to guarantee the safety of the victims, the person who committed violence in the family may be denied access to housing and contact with his wife and children [1].

In addition to the institution of protective orders, other mechanisms are used to combat domestic violence in the United States, namely the institution of specialized courts that consider cases of domestic violence. Such specialization allows to consider domestic violence cases more quickly and efficiently. In total, more than 230 such courts operate in the United States [2].

An active role in the fight against domestic violence in the USA is certainly given to the forces of law enforcement. The police respond immediately to any call to the 911 rescue service, regardless of the nature of the information provided (even in the absence of information from the victim - sometimes shouting into the phone is enough). The attitude of police officers to such calls is always very serious, and visits to the scene of the incident are as concentrated as possible from the point of view of the

possible application of coercive measures to the offender: from physical force and special means to firearms. After arriving at the scene, police officers always visually inspect the victim for possible signs of physical violence, as well as the apartment in order to identify possible facts of illegal actions. Even in the absence of any complaints from the potential victim, the police officers, having established the indicated signs, immediately arrest the offender and deliver him to the territorial police unit. At the same time, during the day, a case is initiated against him in court, where, regardless of the victim's opinion, the personality of the offender is considered by the state court system. Usually, if a person is noticed for the first time in an act of domestic violence, then he is obliged to undergo 26 therapy sessions within six months [2].

Another positive example of combating domestic violence is the experience of the Argentine law enforcement system. In Argentina, the Law "On Comprehensive Protection of Women" is in force, which is directly aimed at preventing domestic violence against women. The specified law defines a wide list of illegal actions for which the perpetrator is liable, considering acts of violence not only from the standpoint of causing "injuries or psychological suffering". The law actually describes the responsibility for chasing and harassing the victim, which allows to significantly expand the law enforcement and preventive nature of actions against the criminal [2].

So, the USA is a developed federation in the fight against domestic violence. The topic of domestic violence is important for society because we need to be aware of how to act in such situations. This offense is becoming more common in the world.

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***Климович В.,***

здобувач ступеня вищої освіти бакалавра  
Донецького державного університету  
внутрішніх справ

*Консультант з мови: Снісаренко І.*

## **EXPANSION OF POLICE POWERS DURING MARTIAL LAW: CHANGES IN LEGISLATION**

As a result of the introduction of martial law conditions in Ukraine, almost all state institutions and bodies underwent changes in powers, competences, rights and obligations, orders and procedures. The National