

school administrator, be aware of how traffickers target school-aged children.

5. Set up a web alert to receive current human trafficking news. Become familiar with public awareness materials available from the Department of Health and Human Services or the Department of Homeland Security.

Список використаних джерел

1. [Електронний ресурс] – Режим доступу: <https://www.thehindubusinessline.com/news/variety/human-trafficking-takes-horrific-dimensions-in-europe-un/article25942442.ece>

2. [Електронний ресурс] – Режим доступу: <https://www.interpol.int/Crimes/Human-trafficking>

3. [Електронний ресурс] – Режим доступу: <https://edition.cnn.com/2018/03/05/world/anti-trafficking-organizations-around-the-world/index.html>

Кривович В.,

студент Прикарпатського факультету
Національної академії внутрішніх справ
Консультант з мови: Бойчук В.М.

THE PROBLEM OF CORRUPTION AND ITS SOLUTION IN THE USA

Nowadays corruption is an actual problem for the whole world, in particular for Ukraine. It has penetrated all spheres of life in Ukraine. The Ukrainian society is not fully aware of the complexity of the current situation. Moreover it claims the government to take strong anti-corruption measures. Recent dramatic events of Euromaidan in Kyiv shows that the Ukrainian people do not want to live as before, tolerate corruption and social injustice.

Eliminating corruption is a difficult task and the solution requires a systematic approach, proper political, legal and institutional actions. The lack of positive results of the national fight against corruption encourages us to learn and summarize the international experience in this sphere [3].

According to the Transparency International's flagship research, the Corruption Perceptions Index [1] was created in 1995. The index offers an annual snapshot of the relative degree of corruption by ranking countries and their territories from all over the globe. The 2018 CPI draws on 13 surveys and expert assessments to measure public sector corruption in 180 countries and territories. One of the country that made substantial progress

in fighting corruption is the USA. In 2018, Transparency International ranked the United States as the 22nd least corrupt country.

In this country the wide experience of the fight against corruption has been accumulated. The Federal Bureau of Investigations is the main division of the Department of Justice directly assigned to combat against organized crime and corruption [3].

In the US legislation the concept of “public corruption” is determined rather widely. It includes a number of the illegal acts provided generally in four chapters of title 18 of US Code: 1) "Bribery, dishonest income and abuse of public officials"; 2) "Officials and employees on hiring"; 3) "Racketing and threats"; 4) "Elections and political activities" [4]. Criminal prosecution for bribery in the USA is exposed not only on those who take bribes, but also those who offer it.

The Federal Bureau of Investigations can cope with any type of corruption. For example, FBI’s prison corruption initiative, which began in June 2014, is connected with contraband by prison officials in exchange for bribe payments. Through this initiative, the Bureau works to develop and strengthen collaborative relationships with corrections departments and the U.S. Department of Justice Office of Inspector General to help identify prison facilities plagued with systemic corruption and employ appropriate criminal investigative techniques to combat the threat. Prison officials and staff being coopted, even if unwittingly, betrays the public trust, threatens the integrity of the justice system in the U.S., and threaten national security interests overall.

Another type is border corruption. Throughout the U.S., the FBI has investigated corrupt government and law enforcement officials who accept bribes in return for allowing loads of drugs or foreigner to pass through ports of entry or checkpoints; protecting and escorting loads of contraband; providing needed documents, such as immigration papers and driver’s licenses; leaking sensitive law enforcement information; and conducting unauthorized records checks. FBI groups, located along the country’s borders, investigate border corruption standing shoulder to shoulder to combat corrupt officials, both operationally and through the sharing of intelligence and information, along with the use of trend analysis, lessons learned, and best practices. [2].

Public corruption is the FBI’s top criminal investigative priority. No other law enforcement agency has attained the kind of success the FBI has achieved in combating corruption. So the success of the UK makes it a great example to follow for many countries, as well as for Ukraine.

Список використаних джерел

1. Corruption Perceptions Index 2018. URL : <https://www.transparency.org/cpi2018>
2. FBI - Public Corruption. URL : <https://www.fbi.gov/investigate/public-corruption>
3. Foreign anti-corruption experience. URL: <https://www.vkksu.gov.ua/ua/about/visnik-vishoi-kvalifikatsiynoi-komisii-suddiv-ukraini/foreign-anti-corruption-experience/>
4. U.S. Code Title 18. URL : <https://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/18>

Кубишин І.,

студент Національної академії внутрішніх справ
Консультант з мови: **Богуцький В. М.**

FOREIGN EXPERIENCE IN COMBATING CORRUPTION IN THE POLICE

Actuality of theme. The problem of corruption in various spheres of activity of public authorities is urgent in the current environment and has a global and systemic character. Corruption is a direct threat to national security, impedes the development in our country of institutions of democracy and civil society, the exercise by citizens of their constitutional rights in the fields of education, health care, social security, property relations. All these problems affect the formation of an administrative and legal mechanism for combating corruption in the police as one of the most important legal mechanisms that can and must counter corruption today.

Presenting main material. Planning tactics and strategies for counteracting corruption in police forces requires the use of not only one's own but also one's foreign experience. The incorruptibility of the police, like any other institute, requires the formulation of a rule and the creation of a system of incentives / sanctions for compliance with and violation of this rule. Accordingly, in summarizing international experience, the following areas of prevention and counteraction to police corruption should be highlighted:

- 1) development of informal ethical rules that exclude corruption behavior;
- 2) formalization of anti-corruption requirements;
- 3) creating material incentives for police officers who do not allow corruption;
- 4) imposing sanctions on corrupt police officers.

Consider these areas of counteraction to police corruption.