

No less important factor in the fight against crime is a well-developed phenomenon of the crime itself, when law enforcement officers try to solve at the initial stage of potentially dangerous situations. This method helps police to predict the actions of the offender, taking into account his behavior and certain circumstances when committing a crime.

As for Ukraine, during the war the level of crime has increased considerably, mainly: treason, collaborationism, assistance to the country – aggressor and etc. In the occupied territories, the Ukrainian people is trying to save the life and life of their loved ones. Because of fear and distrust, the society is negatively, and sometimes even unimportant, the entire value of indifferent attitude and understanding of both the police to the public and citizens to the police. Ukraine should take an example in the police of Iceland, make more efforts to fight crime and distrust of citizens. I think that when there will be friendly relations between the two sides, the help from both sides will be better and more productive.

Thus, in order to increase the level of resistance to crime law enforcement agencies of Ukraine need to learn to cooperate with the public, to raise public confidence in themselves, because when people with trust and respect relate to the work of law enforcement officers, the criminals themselves will be opened more quickly.

#### *Список використаних джерел*

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## **LINGUISTICS AND THE RIGHT TO THE SECURITY: FOREIGN EXPERIENCE**

Language barriers – often in tandem with ethnic disproportions in the workforce – regularly prevent the law enforcement system from functioning as well as it could. Noting that about ten percent of Sacramento’s police force is of Latino descent, while the state is home to approximately 15 million Latinos, Carlos Quiroz of California’s Latino Leadership Council explains:

«If the police do not properly reflect the community they serve, it is difficult for the community to see it as a force that represents them rather than one that polices them. This leads to crimes not being reported, witnesses not coming forward and a community preyed upon by criminals who know their victims won’t have any recourse» [1].

How Ineffective Communication Negatively Impacts Law Enforcement

- 1) Miscommunication errors strain time and limited resources.
- 2) Can result in public scrutiny and loss of public trust.

3) Delays in services and miscommunication errors lead to unnecessary visits and calls that impact the productivity and efficiency of law enforcement and staff.

4) Negatively impacts the reputation of the law enforcement agency within the community and leads to decreased involvement of LEP populations requiring law enforcement services.

5) Can impede the process of providing public safety and emergency response. The Importance of Certified Interpreters in Law Enforcement

The work our police and law enforcement agencies do is extremely important, and it's imperative when utilizing language services in law enforcement that only qualified and fully vetted interpreters undertake police assignments, regardless of whether it's face-to-face, telephonic, or via video remote. Professional interpreters working with law enforcement have experience in interpreting in this environment and are trained in specific terminology necessary to communicate in law enforcement settings. If a qualified interpreter is not used, and the interpreting is not conducted to a satisfactory standard, it could result in a communication breakdown, violation of rights, and even the breakdown of cases in a court of law.

An experienced law enforcement interpreter will know how to manage situations so that the police or law enforcement agency can obtain information accurately while protecting the rights of non-English speakers [2].

Professional interpreters greatly aid in allowing all parties involved the ability to understand one another and express themselves on all accounts. When a professional and qualified interpreter is not used there can be misunderstandings regarding important details, a violation of rights and the possibility of a case having insufficient and questionable information in a court of law. Oftentimes justice is not served or potentially served to an innocent individual because a professional interpreter was not used to bridge a language gap. Partnering with a professional language service company (LSC) such as Niki's Int'l Ltd. can ensure officers are provided with the means they require to combat language barriers faced on duty. Providing solutions required to communicate should not be a question; you are able to obtain accurate information and protect the rights of LEP citizens through the provision of professional interpretation services. Contact Niki's Int'l Ltd. today in order to equip officers with the tools and solutions they need to protect and serve our communities [3].

The Department of Justice and the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission suggest some reasons why this imbalance remains so prevalent in their report, *Advancing Diversity in Law Enforcement*. Due to underrepresentation, young people – including heritage speakers of critical languages – often ignore the possibility of law enforcement careers because they don't identify with strong role models in the field who share their background. Hiring criteria for many agencies that require U.S. citizenship also poses a challenge, preventing a language-rich pool of candidates from applying to positions. The report also notes that the cost and complexity of

application procedures, including multiple exams, further alienates otherwise qualified prospective applicants [1].

To curb recruitment obstacles, some agencies have begun offering bonuses and other incentives to prospective and current officers who test proficient in a language other than English or who regularly speak another language as part of their main work responsibilities [1].

***Список використаних джерел***

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## **CRIME PREVENTION STRATEGIES IN THE USA**

In today's policing environment, it is smart to focus on crime prevention as a foundational strategy. FBI's 2016 *Crime in the United States* report revealed that violent crime is on the increase – 2016 had the highest single-year spike in violent crime in 25 years – yet burglary and property crime figures are continuing to trend down [1]. Active and successful crime prevention programs not only reduce crime and save lives, but they also reduce workload for patrol officers and detectives and provide opportunities for positive interactions with the public. In almost all crime prevention programs, there usually is some type of community outreach or educational element that seeks to establish positive interactions between the police and the many community groups that make up the neighborhood with the hope of reducing crime. Successful crime prevention programs demonstrate strong partnerships and show communities that their police executives are contemporary leaders who are in touch with the needs of the community members.

Crime prevention strategies do not need to break the budget or fit into a single mold; however, most crime prevention programs will fall into one or more of four broad approaches.

- community involvement and community-police partnerships
- hot spot enforcement to reduce fear and garner trust
- environmental design
- situational awareness and education

Likewise, crime prevention today is often being led by community leaders, nonprofit organizations, localities, states, provinces, and businesses, as demonstrated by these examples. In Colorado, as in many parts of the United States, crime prevention is primarily addressed by local law