

Список використаних джерел

1. URL:
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CRIME PREVENTION: INTERNATIONAL EXPERIENCE

An experience of the foreign states in sphere of prevention crimes is analyzed. An attention is focused upon the most effective developments to raise the levels of citizen's safety.

Analysis of international experience in combating crime shows that in current conditions, criminal acts pose a real threat to the democratic development and national security of most states in the world. Criminal elements have close interregional and international contact and direct their efforts to set up control over most profitable fields of economic relations.

In Ukraine we don't have state-approved concept of fighting crime due to many economic, social, politic, legal and other features and contradictions in the evolution of market relations in the state; the creation of a criminal justice system hasn't been completed; the development of national legislation continues; state institutions are being introduced, which have to correspond to the best European and world ones standards in this area of public relations [4, p.24–29].

In our country, as well in other countries of the near abroad, it's destroyed Soviet-era prevention system, which despite some weaknesses was relatively effective, showing examples of interactions between law enforcement agencies and the public.

In the world as a whole, violent crime grows by 9% every year.

This situation has developed despite a significant system of international crime prevention institution such as: General assembly, the security council, the economic and social council, the international court of justice, the commission on crime prevention and criminal justice, regional research institutes and United Nations centers, etc.

Special place is given to the international criminal police organisation also known as Interpol.

Due to the fact that developed countries attach great attention fighting against crime it becomes necessary to implement their positive experience in Ukraine. In particular in 1976 US Congress passed the organized crime control act, which provides for a certain amount of legislative and preventive measures to prevent crimes that fall under federal jurisdiction.

In the US, the involvement of citizens in preventive work in regions where is an institution of voluntary helpers.

Also, all we know that Japanese society has low criminal situation which is explained by active police support in crime prevention and high discipline of society. The prevention system in Japan is focused on local crime prevention programs. Early prevention functions are performed by special rehabilitation bodies, which employ not only a staff, but also volunteers. In Japan is also a crime prevention association, a public organization that operates at different levels in each police station.

In France, in 1983, was created the national council for prevention of crime, which included members of parliament, mayors, ministers and representatives of business. The headmaster of the council is the prime minister of the country. The council solves such tasks as: finances crime prevention programs, informs public about state of crime in the country and develops national policy in the field of combating crimes.

In the UK since 1966 has been operating constant conference on crime prevention, which includes representatives of the confederation of British industrialist, the chamber of commerce and associations of senior police officers.

This organization includes groups that specialize in preventing robberies.

A significant achievement of the crime prevention system in foreign countries is powerful legal support. Government programs contain the definition of direction of sociological research and implementation preventive measures with a focus on early prevention.

A main feature in the fight against crime in the USA in recent decades is the desire for centralised planning and contradiction of this field of activity, creation of special bodies for this purpose and giving them full range of tools [2].

Most developed country in the world have established similar bodies that systematically analyses the state of affairs in the field of crime prevention and gives recommendation to the government for appropriate decisions. For example, in Austria there is a crime prevention advisory service, which has 143 regional offices; in Belgium – higher prevention council; in Denmark – the high council for prevention, which includes 46 organisation; in the US established prevention services that contain more than 100 public and state organization.

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BRITISH TRANSPORT POLICE

The British Transport Police (BTP) is a national special police force that polices railways and light-rail systems in England, Wales and Scotland, for which it has entered into an agreement to provide such services. The force is funded primarily by the rail industry, and does not receive central government funding.

British Transport Police officers do not have jurisdiction in Northern Ireland unless working under mutual aid arrangements for the Police Service of Northern Ireland, in which case any duties performed on a railway will be merely incidental to working as a constable in Northern Ireland.

As of October 2020, BTP had a workforce of 3,069 police officers, 1,689 police staff, 362 police community support officers, 300 special constables. In terms of officer numbers it is the largest of the three special police forces and the 11th largest police force in the United Kingdom overall. Since March 2014, the Chief Constable has been Paul Crowther OBE. [1]

BTP is divided into four divisions:

- Force Headquarters or A Division

FHQ retains overall command of our activity and houses central departments and functions, including responsibility for resources such as forensics, CCTV and major investigations. The headquarters are in Camden Town, London.

- B Division

London and the South East of England are vital areas of rail travel. It accounts for the majority of passenger journeys in Britain across East