right to prosecute individuals for minor offenses. At the same time, the trust of these judges on the part of both the guilty and the local population was at quite high level.

Another method expansion public influence at crime is closely linked to primary prevention of crime. This consists in the inclusion of items of social programs with protection of the population in urban and rural communal projects development. In other words, positive social-economic changes in country get appeared in way of life local public it means that's contribute of their commitment to combat crimes.

In the Kingdom of the Netherlands and Japan, according to this Congress, respectable volunteers take on bail several people released early from prison. In the United Kingdom and the Commonwealth (Canada, Australia) there are prison inspection committees that oversee the activities of correctional facilities. In India, there are dormitories for former convicts that are established and controlled by the public.

Список використаних джерел

1. International report crime prevention and community safety: trends and perspectives [Electronic resource]: INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR THE PREVENTION OF CRIME. – Mode of access: –https://cipc-icpc.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/International_Report_on_Crime_Prevention_and_Community_Safety_ANG.pdf. – Title from the screen.

Гертичук Д., курсант ННІ №1
Національної академії
внутрішніх справ
Консультант з мови: **Скриник Л.М.**

CRIME PREVENTION STRATEGIES

An experience of the foreign states in the sphere of preventing crimes is analyzed. Attention is focused upon the most effective developments to raise the levels of citizen's safety.

There are four key models of crime prevention and each model illustrates different approaches to prevent the occurrence of criminal acts.

• Developmental Model. – This model is often known as early intervention, developmental crime prevention aims to address the early causes of criminal behaviour. Causing a decline in community and individual risk factors and increasing protective factors, assisting to prevent crime later within the lives of the individuals. The most distinguished examples of developmental crime prevention include parenting programs, school upgrading initiatives, pre-school administrations, and improvements in changes to the school procedures.

Social Model. –This model contributes to the reinforcement of the neighbourhoods so that people incorporate and help each other in the prevention of crime. Local communities that have resilient bonds and where people know each other are less prone to experience crime. When an individual has a strong social circle, he may experience fewer criminal and violent acts. Augmenting social capital or the relationships between people can be advantageous in protecting people from crime. Operative social crime prevention is difficult to achieve because it can comprise many different aspects. Community building activities, provision of welfare services, and increasing community support groups all assist to improve the sense of community and prevent crime.

Situational Model. – Putting a restraint upon the instances for crime is an active way of preventing crime. Increasing the risks of discovery, reducing the rewards for insulting and offending individuals, and increasing the efforts of supporting and helping individuals are all ways to prevent crime. Situational crime prevention can be as installation locks and alarms, increasing investigation through lighting, and making buildings harder to enter, damage, or hide near. The houses and buildings should be constructed in such a manner, that they cannot be destroyed and during the nighttime, one should keep the windows and the doors of the house locked.

Criminal Justice Model. – This model of crime prevention is almost universally understood and is associated with the criminal justice system. Research tends to provide ideas and suggestions, that these measures are only partly efficacious. These measures work to the best of abilities when accompanied by the other models. The criminal justice system is associated with the imposition of severe penalties upon individuals for the serious criminal acts that they have committed. Progressively, there is the acknowledgment that there are sharper ways to curb crime, this model and the other models of crime prevention work together, to implement the crime prevention strategies operatively.

Список використаних джерел

1. **Crime Prevention** [Electronic resource]: United Nations. Office on Drugs and Crime. – Mode of access: **–** https://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/justice-and-prison-reform/CrimePrevention.html?ref=menuside**.** – Title from the screen.

Гірченко С.С., курсант ННІ №1
Національної академії
внутрішніх справ
Консультант з мови: **Скриник Л.М.**