

- Preserving and strengthening the multilateral anti-corruption architecture; and,

- Improving diplomatic engagement and leveraging foreign assistance resources to advance policy goals.

By pursuing concrete lines of effort that advance strategic objectives under each of these pillars, and integrating anti-corruption efforts into relevant policy-making processes, the United States intends to lead in promoting prosperity and security for the American people and people around the world [1].

Consequently, corruption has been shown to significantly limit the ability of states to respond effectively to health crises and to tackle climate change, migration and inequality in all its forms, while contributing to state fragility. Countries with high levels of corruption are more likely to have populations that suffer from human rights violations and are less likely to address these violations. And states with widespread corruption are more vulnerable to terrorist networks, transnational organized criminals and human traffickers.

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A POLICE DOG SOLVES CRIMES IN ENGLAND

English police rely on a unique partnership between humans and animals to ensure security. The decisive role is played by service dog handlers and their four-legged partners. These specialized teams receive extensive training to provide support in a wide range of situations [1].

Dogs have accompanied police officers since the 15th century, when parish constables took their pet dogs on night patrols. The first experiment with «official» police dogs took place in 1888, when Metropolitan Police Commissioner Charles Warren tested two bloodhounds in the hope that they could help catch the notorious Victorian murderer Jack the Ripper. But it took experience for the experiment to be a success [2].

Service dog handlers and their faithful four-legged friends are an integral part of police work. Their diverse skills are critical to the success of numerous police operations. Your service dog will become an inseparable companion in your daily work, and often in your personal life. Together you will have to solve a variety of problems: from fighting crime to searching for missing people. As part of a patrol dog service, police dog handlers and their dogs perform a wide range of tasks. They are specially trained to assist in official activities, be it tracking down dangerous criminals or detecting drugs, explosives and money. Depending on their skills and training, service dogs may also be used in specialized fields such as casualty rescue, fire investigation, or public event security [1].

Current police dog breeds include German Shepherds, Belgian Malinois, Springer Spaniels and Labrador Retrievers. A police dog assists in making an arrest if the guard is guarded; the guard cannot be closed if a police dog is on the scene. A police dog serves as an effective protector and assistant to the police officer in danger.

A police dog is not a magician or some other miracle, but simply a dog that is very smart and must be trained very well. She cannot create miracles at all; rather, those and especially those who need his help must create such conditions through their activities.

A police dog's worst enemy is time. However, it has already happened that a police dog found a human trail six days after a crime and successfully followed it. One of the worst enemies of a police dog is the man himself, even if he doesn't know it. A person who wants to support a dog in its work will do the exact opposite in an emergency. It is the people themselves who unconsciously destroy the trail of the criminal that the police dog is supposed to find.

A police dog has helped solve the murder of a drug dealer who was stabbed multiple times by a gang during a raid on his home to collect drugs and money.

'Monty' found £8,000 in cash hidden in the headboard of a bed belonging to 30-year-old Alcide Cooke, who died in an incident at his north London home in May 2022. Chief Inspector Neil Rawlinson said: "We are grateful for the work of our police dog Monty, who was able to uncover vital evidence that helped secure a successful conviction" [3].

After years of dedicated service, police dogs in the UK are receiving a well-deserved retirement. Retired police dogs often continue to live with their handlers or are placed in loving homes through rehoming programs. These loyal and trained dogs can enjoy their golden years free from official duties.

Also in England, the term «K9» is widely used and comes from the word «canine», which refers to dogs. The letter «K» stands for «kennel» and the «9» represents the phonetic sound of the word «dog». The term «K9» is commonly used to refer to police dogs and has become a widely recognized symbol for law enforcement dogs [4].

The first explosive detection dog in BTP was handled by PC Tony Parkinson at BTP Manchester in the 1980s and this was followed shortly afterwards by a dedicated section of six officers, in Stratford. They dealt with both pre-planned and emergency incidents, within London and the surrounding areas. After moving to Force Headquarters in Tavistock Place, London, ESD officers dealt with incidents throughout the terrorist campaigns of the 80s and 90s [1].

So, it can be concluded that police dogs in England are highly respected. Thanks to them, numerous crimes were solved. The hard work of dog handlers with their loyal colleagues helps ensure public safety and peace in the country.

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КУЛЬТУРА МОВЛЕННЯ ПОЛІЦЕЙСЬКОГО ЯК ЗАСІБ ПРОФЕСІЙНОЇ ДІЯЛЬНОСТІ

Тема культури мовлення у професійній роботі поліцейського є надзвичайно важливою в сучасному суспільстві, оскільки вона забезпечує ефективне спілкування в сучасних умовах. Високий рівень культури мовлення сприяє особистісному розвитку, професійному успіху та загальному культурному розвитку суспільства.

Поліцейський постійно взаємодіє з різними категоріями населення: колеги, громадяни, представники медіа, постраждалі, правопорушники. Мовлення відображає професійну компетентність, рівень підготовки, освіченість, виховання. Від культури мовлення залежить не лише ефективність виконання службових обов’язків, але й загальний імідж правоохоронних органів у суспільстві. Отже, культури мовлення є необхідним компонентом професійного становлення поліцейського, що сприяє підвищенню довіри громадян та ефективності правозастосовної діяльності.

Культура мовлення – це свідоме й критичне використання мовних засобів, володіння нормами усної та писемної літературної мови в