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## **STANDARDS OF THE FBI ACADEMY IN THE USA**

At the modern terms in the United States of America (the USA) one of the most difficult structured constabulary systems function enough successfully . In the USA constabulary educational establishments exist as independent (Academy of FBI) or on the base of civil universities. Actually the first constabulary schools arose up exactly on the base of civil universities. A profession of policeman or employee of federal law-enforcement agency in the USA is high-prestige and well-paid. A competition for place in a large constabulary department presents 20–40 persons. And in such authoritative agency, as FBI, a competition can reach to several hundred persons into one place. General requirements at the selection of candidates are: 1) American citizenship or citizenship of North Marianas; 2) ages from 23 to 37; 3) an educational level is higher four-year-old education in a college or university (Bachelor's degree); 4) three years work experience; 5) presence of actual driving licences.

Curriculum consists of an arrest and registration of procedure, previous methods of investigation, passwords of radio contact, stowage of reports, investigation of traffic and providing of safety of travelling motion. It also includes the extreme driving of car "the Operative course", pursuit and safe management. The next point is the safe handling with shooting weapon, how to care about weapon, firing, tactical manipulation lateral-flow gun, chemicals, cleaning (more insistent it is not recommended to call candidates to instructions from firing before included in Academy of Police. Bad habits of firing can be turned out, and then difficult or it will be impossible to overcome). The other important things are studies about the culture of relations, containing course «sexual solicitations», question of relationships with mass medias, stress control, enlightening in the questions of disability, communal relations, tactical connections, crimes from reasons of hatred, disappearing without a new, and violence, in family. It also embraces a search and fascination of criminal, certificate, charters of arrest,

crimes against "personality and to property", sexual crimes against children. Other articles of the laws, plugged in the Californian criminal code, Municipal code of Los Angeles, federal laws etc.

The curriculum promotes forces of organism through positive attitude toward a fitness. He also embraces preparation in the special methods of arrest, self-defence without a weapon. It is taught to the methods and procedures of patrolling; the special training include for itself "Advanced" tactical preparation, tactics of the Mobile power field, "Patrol

Along", mobile side computer in a car, control of the use of alcohol, administrative discipline, cultural variety, "K-9" of operation, operations of support from air, "Bomb Squad"

In the USA the graduating students of academies, coming on service, pass severe and careful preparation, through that that except the skills got in educational establishment, a policeman must know politics, methodology, rules, instructions and to a full degree to present to the soba, how correctly to execute the work. It is therefore given the graduating students of academy 2 weeks.

#### **Список використаних джерел**

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#### **ANTI-CORRUPTION METHODS IN THE POLICE SYSTEM**

Addressing police corruption is essential to maintain public order and the rule of law, to support the legitimacy of the state and to maintain or restore public trust in democratic processes and institutions. Since the considerable powers entrusted to law enforcement officers can be easily manipulated for private gain or political purposes, there are many linkages between police corruption and human right abuses that can further undermine internal security and abet abuses of civil and political rights. Empirical evidence suggests that strengthening the accountability of law enforcement institutions is of critical importance to effectively combat corruption and break the circle of impunity, especially in countries affected by high levels of organised crime.

Police corruption is now increasingly understood as a product of both organisational weaknesses and larger systemic issues such as the lack