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CHANGES WHICH HAVE OCCURRED IN THE POLICE UNDER THE CONDITIONS OF MARITAL STATE

With the beginning of the full-scale invasion of the Russian Federation on the territory of Ukraine, our life has changed a lot. In some cases, we do not even remember, or cannot imagine our life before the war, without air alarms, danger and constant anxiety. As with life, police officers have also undergone some changes in their activities and character in general.

The law enforcement system was no exception, as it is inseparably connected with the mechanism of protection of human and citizen rights, which is necessary, especially during the period of martial law [1, p. 434].

One of the main law enforcement agencies in Ukraine is the National Police of Ukraine. This is the government body that, during the period of martial law, is entrusted with the authority to protect the rights and freedoms of man and citizen, support public safety and order, and combat crime. The war in Ukraine caused significant changes in the work of police officers, who began to be involved in the protection of national security and the fight against terrorism. Police officers have become more careful and skilled in recognizing suspicious behavior, recognizing dangerous objects that may be related to terrorist acts. In the war zone, the police were forced to change their work strategy, become more mobile and ready to respond immediately to any threats to the safety of citizens [1, p. 435].

As Polyvaniu V., Zavistovskyi O. says: «thanks to tactical, firearms, and specialized physical training in future police officers, not only

theoretical but also practical skills and abilities are developed. However, it's worth noting that society is changing, and accordingly, situations that may arise in the police officers' line of duty are changing as well.» [1, p. 435].

Considerable attention was paid to controlling the movement of people and goods across contact lines, ensuring the protection of critical infrastructure facilities, and preventing the spread of weapons and drugs. At the same time, the war also led to an increase in crime, particularly gun and drug-related crime. Therefore, the police were also forced to take a more active part in investigating crimes and ensuring law and order. In general, the war in Ukraine has led to significant changes in the work of the police, which requires greater mobility, caution and readiness to respond immediately to any threats to the safety of citizens [1, p. 435].

M.V. Kovaliv notes in his work that: "Protecting public order under martial law, internal affairs bodies use such methods of social regulation as persuasion and coercion, in particular, administrative suspension. Explanatory work as the main method of law enforcement activity, convincing citizens of the need to consciously and voluntarily comply with legal requirements, stopping anti-social behavior, preventive work in labor groups and with individuals is a necessary condition for promoting effective mobilization" [1, p. 435].

Therefore, an important aspect of police training is to ensure personal safety of police officers during the performance of tasks under martial law, this is one of the important factors for the performance of official duties. Ensuring personal safety is the main function performed by police officers, which can save life of the police officer and even those who are rescued by the police in the performance of their duties. Therefore, it is necessary to establish a system of obtaining practical skills also in terms of providing emergency medical assistance, understanding the processes that will occur in the body of the victim. Such knowledge and skills must necessarily be based on awareness of the risk of being in extreme conditions, in particular, the so-called "fire" contact with the offender (Klymenko, 2022) [2, p. 43].

In order to avoid arbitrariness by the police during the use of firearms, non-compliance with such rules is possible for persons participating in armed aggression against Ukraine [1, p. 436].

Therefore, in today's realities, it can be concluded that the system of law enforcement agencies and the National Police is undoubtedly undergoing changes and adapting to the conditions that have arisen due to the war. The development of law enforcement agencies is very necessary in the conditions of martial law, as the level of attention required to protect the rights and freedoms of citizens increases with each passing day of the war [1, p. 436].

War affects all of us quite a bit, and therefore we are forced to adapt to its conditions in order to preserve our lives. When Ukraine finally wins this war, big changes are waiting for us again, because the war period brings some problems, and the post-war period is completely different.

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