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FOREIGN EXPERIENCE OF INTERACTION OF FORENSIC SCIENCE INSTITUTIONS WITH LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES

The law enforcement sector of our state is a separate mechanism which each element performs a clearly defined functional role that ensures social justice, protection and security of population, territorial integrity of Ukraine. Forensic science institutions and law enforcement agencies have a crucial role to play in criminal investigations. The effective collaboration between these two entities is essential for ensuring successful outcomes in criminal cases.

Forensic science institutions and law enforcement agencies work together to solve crimes by analyzing evidence and providing expert testimony. Regardless of their organizational structure, the collaboration between these areas is substantive for assuring effective criminal investigations.

In the conditions of scientific and technical progress, updating of legislation and law enforcement practice, technical and forensic

support for the investigation of criminal offenses in the activities of law enforcement agencies acquires special importance, requiring the complexity of research, including, taking into account the experience of foreign countries, which thanks to innovations in the fight against crime is gradually moving away from traditional (conservative) methods and methods of detecting, collecting and fixing traces of criminal offenses.

Countering crime in modern conditions requires advanced, comprehensive research [1], and the activity of the investigator at the initial stage of the pre-trial investigation is a single, interconnected system of investigative (search) actions aimed at identifying, recording, seizing, packaging and investigating traces of a criminal offence, which largely determine the success or “failure” of the next stage of the investigation.

M. Guzela, V. Kantsir, highlighting foreign experience in the organization of forensic activities in the process of criminal prosecution, note that effectiveness of forensic activities depends on the state of its organization, as well as compliance with the urgent needs of crime and modern scientific and technical achievements that are designed to best meet these needs.

Foreign experience can be useful, in particular, for the organization of forensic activities in Ukraine, and in general, to improve the entire procedure for obtaining evidence in the course of criminal proceedings [2].

The foreign experience of collaboration between forensic science institutions and law enforcement agencies has been successful in many countries. For example, in the United States, the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) has a dedicated forensic laboratory that provides scientific analysis and expert testimony to law enforcement agencies across the country. The FBI's laboratory has been instrumental in solving numerous high-profile cases, including the Oklahoma City bombing and the Unabomber case.

In Australia, the Australian Federal Police (AFP) has a forensic laboratory that provides scientific analysis and expert testimony to law enforcement agencies. The AFP's laboratory has been instrumental in solving numerous cases, including drug trafficking and terrorism-related offenses.

A special role in countering modern (transnational) crime belongs to international law enforcement agencies. One of such bodies is the International Criminal Police Organisation (Interpol) [3] – an international law enforcement organisation that coordinates international cooperation between police bodies (institutions) of

different countries of the world [4]. Interpol's forensic (international) records are the most effective tool in the fight against international crime. These records relate to convention crimes, that is, crimes whose public danger is established by the relevant international conventions, namely: drug trafficking, counterfeiting, theft of cultural property, etc. Interpol does not keep records related to crimes of a political, military, religious, or racial nature.

Ukraine is active participant in international cooperation in the field of justice, law enforcement, justice and forensic science. The foreign experience of collaboration between forensic science institutions and law enforcement agencies highlights the importance of such collaboration in criminal investigations. One of the priority areas of such cooperation is the exchange of experience, joint solution of problematic issues in these areas and identification of prospects for their further development.

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FOREIGN EXPERIENCE IN EFFECTIVE POLICE COMMUNICATION

The relevance of effective communication is not limited to the National Police of Ukraine; it also applies to police systems in other countries around the world. International experience emphasizes the significant importance of developing professional skills, professional knowledge, and social skills among police officers. Specifically,