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(ORGANIZATIONAL ASPECTS)**

Detection and investigation of crimes reasonably belongs to one of specific and complex types of law enforcement. In conditions of a high level of crime, especially the most socially dangerous forms of its manifestation, the goal of scholars, lawyers and law enforcement officials is to develop new technologies and use the latest scientific advances in the investigation in general and some investigative proceedings in particular. Notable role among investigative activities aimed at obtaining evidence-based information from the most impartial, incorruptible and true witnesses – so-called “silent witnesses” of crime (material sources of evidence-based information) – belongs to investigative examination. The value of investigative examination during the preliminary investigation can not be overemphasized. This investigative activity allows the investigator directly perceiving the scene and objects in order to detect traces of the crime and clarify the circumstances, which is important for the criminal case; to form the idea of the mechanism of crime and the personality of offender; to determine the causes and conditions that contributed to the commission of a crime; to promote investigative leads and correctly identify the areas of investigation. The timeliness and quality of investigative examination often determines the success of detection and investigation of crimes.

It is possible to accomplish the purpose of investigative examination only with its timely implementation, application of a variety of tactics and methods. To determine the sequence of the examination it is necessary to consider investigative situation and use the available information about the committed crime, identifying the most likely places to find traces of the crime and other evidences. Investigative examination can be considered positive if it achieved the ultimate goal of this investigative action: traces of the crime and information sufficient to set out leads are detected; information required for search and detention of criminals and stolen property is obtained; witnesses are determined etc.

