

Zhitnik O. O.

candidate of legal sciences

TO THE QUESTION ABOUT THE CONCEPT OF JUSTICE IN MODERN SCIENTIFIC RESEARCHES.

Investigational interpretation of concept of justice in modern scientific researches. Grounded, that expansion of list of elements which enable to identify the unicity of justice depending on a historical epoch to development of public relations, presentations, about the main ideas of the legal adjusting, is instrumental in the adequate understanding of the noted concept in pravozastosovniy practice.

Keywords: justice, application of right, principle of justice, due, justice.

Civilization processes and improvements of principles of adjusting of social relations characterize the modern stage of development of human society and justice a key place will take a seat in him.

The phenomenon of justice finds his display in the different spheres of society : moral, social, economic, mental and ethical etc. It is explained by the necessity of balanced of interests of members of society and unefficiency of social mechanisms of realization of requirements of ideas of justice on the present stage of development of society and civilization.

A primary role in perfection of basic principles of adjusting of social relations into concrete society is played by a justice as one of major values of policy, law and humanitarian directions of community development. In this context expediency of continual theoretical search of place, role, meaningfulness and practical models of realization of social justice in the vital functions of human society must be one of main directions of social philosophical research.

The idea of justice historically developed differently, and modern public copulas of people, their co-operation come true taking into account vital interests of people of different cultures.

As a result becomes the necessity of research of evolution of general conception of justice for the selection of peculiar to her criteria and understanding of this concept is a necessity in practice of application of right.

Aim that was pursued at the study of this феномена consisted in the study of place of justice in a right.

Justice - one of basic principles of right, decides in certain him as a regulator of public relations, one of the common to all mankind measuring of right.

In an absolute law the laws created by a man understand as conclusions, that on the draught of development of humanity of concept of justice was transformed depending on concrete derivatives from natural, such that are based on the last.

The crisis phenomena in society are able will legalize the cult of force as an absolute value that determines social and legal status of man.

The developed sense of justice is incompatible with psychology of winners and beaten, as she leans against principle of justice, principle that eliminates similar approach. Modern civilization lays on a substantial imprint not only on the state of social justice in society but also on behavior of every personality.

The phenomenon of справедливости did not disappear, and only changed in relation to a concept that existed before and complemented by new maintenance, here kept in itself common to all mankind essence. A justice is the morally-legal phenomenon. Essence of justice can not be in a complete measure exposed in tearing away from legality, humanism.

A justice shows up to activity of competent organs of the state, the acts of that must provide support of the world, order and general blessing.

The phenomenon of justice is directly related to the ideas about a due. He is predefined by inalienable, inalienable human rights and envisages clear correlative accordance between the practical role of individual in life of society and him by social position, between rights and duties, act and repayment, labour and reward, crime and punishment, merits and public confession etc.