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## **INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS OF POLICING**

The effective functioning of the National Police of Ukraine is a necessary condition for the protection for the constitutional order, ensuring the rule of law and order, respect for human rights and freedoms. Successful realization of the national interests and stability of social development of the state depend to a great extent on the activity of the National Police of Ukraine [1].

In today's world, the problems of protecting human rights and freedoms go far beyond the control of an individual state. The degree of realization of human rights in the country depends to a large extent the strict observance and implementation of international standards. European standards of human rights and freedoms can sometimes be directly aimed at regulating the activities of the police and their officials.

The competence of the National Police to implement European human rights standards is evident in various areas of its activity, including in the protection of public safety and order, combating crime, conducting pre-trial investigations, the search of persons, etc.

The signing of international agreements also requires the National Police to strictly observe human rights standards in the enforcement of law enforcement functions, the need to respond to new crime and to act in accordance with international human rights standards.

The international community demands the protection of rights and freedoms and their restoration in the event of their violation. Human rights are in the plane of human-state relations and can be restricted only by specially authorized bodies of the state and only in cases where they are in accordance with the law.

The police is one of the main institutions that provide coercion in the state. Its legality, validity and prudence are the key to the functioning of the legal system of the state. International human rights standards provide for the restriction of police powers to use coercion.

For example, The 1990 Fundamental Principles for the Use of Force and Firearms by UN Law Enforcement Officers stipulate that governments and law enforcement agencies should adopt and implement rules and regulations on the use of force and firearms against persons.

A significant step towards European practices and an important part of law enforcement reform in Ukraine is the creation of a State Bureau of Investigation (DDA).

In order to ensure due attention and respect for human rights, the National Police Directorate for Human Rights was established within the National Police, among the main tasks of the Office are to:

- Study and analyze problematic issues in the activities of police bodies and units regarding the observance of human rights and freedoms;

- Criminal offenses and countering crime,
- Investigation of criminal offenses.

The next important step was the signing of a memorandum of cooperation by the Ministry of Justice and the National Police, which would ensure respect for human rights against citizens, detained by law enforcement agencies and guarantee everyone the right to protection. The Memorandum will ensure the realization of human rights as guaranteed by the Council of Europe's basic documents. This is especially true of ensuring early access to justice, as well as preventing the use of torture and inhuman treatment of detainees.

Respect for the individual, protection of his or her honor and dignity is the basic international principle of all state bodies, public organization and officials.

Guided by the democratic foundations of state development, it is quite clear that the activities of the National Police are built and carried out on the principle of respect for human rights, which in turn is envisaged and regulated by the Constitution of Ukraine, laws of Ukraine and departmental acts.

It is the knowledge of the officers of the national police about the fundamental rights and freedoms of citizens and the manner in which they are exercised that enables them to be properly guided in the application of measures of persuasion and coercion to each individual citizen.

#### **Список використаних джерел**

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### **3D PRINTING METHOD AS A METHOD OF MODERN WEAPON MANUFACTURE**

One of the most discussed methods in the mass media over the last decade is the 3D printing method. The essence of this method is the consistent application of layers of material in accordance with a pre-designed programme.

When conducting a handgun identification study, the expert must determine whether the comparable feature is common, private or subgroup. To do this, the expert must be familiar with the various processes used to manufacture parts and parts of the weapon.