

law enforcement officers act on the front lines of the law to maintain authority and keep us safe. When officers are able to speak the same language as the individuals they encounter, they enhance communication, promote safety, and prevent dangerous misunderstandings or unnecessarily violent escalations.

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**VOLUNTEERING AS A WAY OF FORMATION OF THE PERSONALITY
OF A FUTURE LAWYER**

On the 24 th of February, 2022 the world saw the edge between light and darkness, good and evil, life and death. That edge was in Ukraine , and it was caused by russian aggression. All progressive humanity realized the need to support our country in all possible ways in this unjust war.

A huge number of international institutions lent a hand to Ukrainian people. At the same time thousands of Ukrainians who suffered as the result of russian terror received help from numerous charitable organizations, foundations and even individuals. They helped us in different directions. Such organizations attracted billions hryvnias of monetary assistance, tons of humanitarian aid, charitable events and promotions were held in Ukraine and Europe, refugees were accepted and provided with all necessary things in the large number of countries.

The charity organizations help in the following areas: humanitarian food and hygiene kits, refugees and Internally Displaced Persons‘ (IDP) employment and retraining, projects of social adaptation, making a donation, construction of social housing, financial assistance ,corporate social responsibility, providing legal advice and a lot of other areas.

Moreover, despite the fact that the people of Ukraine are facing a range of challenges and difficulties, a lot of them have also become volunteers. A huge mass of people have realized that they can be useful without weapons in hands.

But our inner volunteering has ways which differ from the international ones. We have more alternatives and everyone can choose a direction for him\herself and bring Victory Day closer.

It can be:

Assistance in the information war:

- to join the people of creative professions for the information war
- to call on world business to leave the russian market
- to disseminate information on social networks with the internet army

Assistance to health care facilities:

- make a list with the addresses of blood donation points in a Google document
- to take part in formation of shelters for patients
- to take part in collection of medicines for the hospitals in cities where military operations are being conducted
- to participate in cooking for pharmacies and hospitals

Help for defenders:

- to take part in collection of equipment and medicines
- to collect things and medicines for the territorial defense of cities where military operations are being conducted
- to provide things at checkpoints, gathering resources for maintenance
- to collect things for newcomers to the territorial defence
- to take part in collection of humanitarian aid

Refugee assistance:

- to perform coordination of IDPs
- to gather things for refugees
- to help in cooking for evacuees
- to perform fundraising for refugees at the border, asylum, assistance in evacuating people
- to help people leaving the occupied territories

Psychological help:

- to become a volunteer psychologist of the National Psychological Association

Car volunteering:

- to provide transport to deliver water to the animal shelter
- to help in transportation and delivery of humanitarian aid
- to find cars for The Return Alive Foundation [1]

And all mentioned above is far from a comprehensive list of volunteering directions. Lots of people engaged in voluntary work might not consider themselves as volunteers. They may see themselves as 'just helping out' or 'lending a hand'. In this connection, let's look at the definition and short characteristics of volunteering.

Volunteering is giving your time to help someone else or a cause you care about, simply because you want to and without expecting payment. In many countries volunteers make an important contribution to community life. The list of things that volunteers do is almost endless [2].

You could be a sports coach, fundraiser, committee member, gardener, volunteer driver or dog walker. You can choose what you want to do, though it always helps to get involved in something you care about or are interested in.

You are never too old or young to volunteer. Your age may in fact make you more suitable for some particular kinds of volunteering. There is no general legal restriction on volunteering by children in not-for-profit organizations.

One more important thing, not only the suffered party has the impact of volunteering. Volunteers themselves can also have significant benefits from their volunteer work.

Volunteering helps people make new friends, increases their confidence and lets them play a part in their community. It can also give them a better chance of getting paid work, improving their career prospects by helping them to:

- learn new skills
- practise the skills they have
- build their confidence
- discover new hobbies and interests
- meet people who can help them find paid work
- include volunteering experience on their CV
- show employers they can keep regular hours and handle commitment
- have things to talk about in a job interview
- get references

Other benefits of volunteering include:

- having fun doing something they have never tried before
- a sense of satisfaction and achievement
- the opportunity to make new friends with people from diverse backgrounds and experiences

Some of these impacts are practical but, as far as I am concerned, the most important and significant are those which shape students' personalities. It is evident to everyone that volunteering makes people more organized, patient, composed, confident, emotional balanced and social person. And exactly these characteristics are inherent in the personality of a successful lawyer.

To sum up, taking part in volunteering with its bottomless range of opportunities and directions does make a positive impact into further development and continuing growth of a future lawyer's personality.

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ПСИХОЛОГІЧНІ АСПЕКТИ ВИВЧЕННЯ ІНОЗЕМНОЇ МОВИ

При вивченні іноземних мов велику роль відіграють психологічні аспекти. Важливо розвивати мотивацію та інтерес до мови, що вивчається. При розвитку комунікативних здібностей необхідно активізувати завдання, які б допомогли подолати, так званий, мовний бар'єр.

Мотивація досягнення успіху є ключовим чинником результативності навчання іноземної мови. Серед мотивів можуть бути:

- інтерес до культури країн, мова яких вивчається;
- бажання розвивати комунікативні навички та вміння у різних сферах спілкування;
- прагнення розширити знання в галузі мови, що вивчається.
- На навчальних заняттях мотиви можуть бути більш конкретними залежно від теми, цілей та завдань навчання.

Під час реалізації цілей комунікативного спілкування іноземною мовою треба враховувати особистісні якості тих, хто навчається, та їхні особливості. Необхідно враховувати найбільш значущі риси властивостей особистості. Це можуть бути: особистий досвід, досвід професійної діяльності, коло інтересів і бажань, його світогляд, статус у колективі.

Вивчення іноземної мови здійснюється з метою отримання певної інформації з прочитаних текстів, перегляду кінофільмів, відео, розучування віршів і пісень, що може широко використовуватися в пізнавальній діяльності вивчаючих мову. Однак часто особисті психологічні бар'єри, боязнь говорити іноземною мовою, невпевненість і страх стають психологічною проблемою під час навчання. З психологічного погляду мовленнєве спілкування має на увазі процес взаємодії учасників спілкування, цілей спілкування, тем, ситуацій спілкування і лінгвістичних засобів, які використовуються для висловлювання в конкретній ситуації спілкування. Мовленнєві дії можливі в тому разі, коли володіння мовним і мовленнєвим матеріалом доведене до рівня навичок і вмінь. Мовні вміння сприяють розвитку творчої діяльності, до якої включені емоційна та інтелектуальна сфери, уява та уявлення мовця. Тому формування вмінь і навичок