

Resources: covering general information, international legislation, and law enforcement guides and manuals.

Список використаних джерел

1. Human trafficking – [Електронний ресурс] - <https://www.interpol.int/Crimes/Human-trafficking>
2. Vermont's Multidisciplinary Human Trafficking Task Force Partnerships Formalized – [Електронний ресурс]- <https://www.justice.gov/usao-vt/pr/vermont-s-multidisciplinary-human-trafficking-task-force-partnerships-formalized>

Ратюшняк А.,

курсант ННІ № 2 Національної академії
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ROYAL CANADIAN MOUNTED POLICE

What does Royal Canadian Mounted Police Officer? The Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP) is one of the most emblematic and iconic symbols of Canada. They are known for their bright red uniforms and the horses they ride, and are affectionately called The Mounties. They work as the national police force, providing law enforcement in all three territories and eight of the ten provinces (although they are present throughout the entire country, they do not provide municipal policing services in Ontario nor Quebec). The RCMP is the maximum Law Enforcing agency in Canada and, therefore, are in charge of enforcing federal law throughout the entire country. In Ontario and Quebec, they usually work closely with the provincial police offices (the Ontario Provincial Police and the Surete du Quebec). Other provinces also have their own municipal Police Forces working in tandem with the RCMP. The operations they undertake include enforcing federal law regarding organized crime, drug trafficking, border protection, and anti-terrorism and domestic security affairs.

Primary Responsibilities. Here's a non-exhaustive list of common tasks Royal Canadian Mounted Police Officers are required to complete.

- Enforcing the law: Arresting and detaining criminals; responding to emergencies, confrontations, and protests; conducting patrols on motorized vehicles, bicycles, or on horseback; enforcing traffic laws and fining offenders.

- Running criminal investigations: Collecting evidence from crime scenes; interviewing suspects, witnesses, and other people involved;

analyzing crime scenes and accidents; providing testimony in a court of law when necessary; and

- Ensuring the safety of civilians: Responding to emergencies in a timely manner; providing assistance to victims; assessing and responding to national emergencies, evacuating civilians if required.

- Maintaining community safety awareness: Using a wide range of lethal and non-lethal weapons (e.g. handguns, shotguns, batons, and pepper spray).

- Investigating federal crimes (e.g. drug trafficking, terrorist activity, grand-scale financial fraud, and other matters of national security): Combating drug trafficking; preventing and responding to terrorist attacks; investigating grand-scale financial frauds.

- Driving several motorized vehicles: Pursuing criminals when necessary.

- Maintaining order during public events: Watching over public meetings, manifestations, protests, and strikes; assessing and handling potentially volatile situations.

Required Skills and Qualifications. The Royal Canadian Mounted Police is always looking for new recruits to bring all sorts of skills and knowledge to their force, reflecting and upholding the Canadian ideals of diversity and multiculturalism. There are, however, certain conditions that need to be met in order to join the force. All applicants must be at least 19 years of age and be Canadian citizens or have had permanent resident status in Canada for at least 10 consecutive years. All applicants are subject to physical and psychological evaluations prior to entering the force. The results of these tests can be used to exclude or prevent applicants from joining.

So, as Canada's national police force, the RCMP is primarily responsible for enforcing federal laws throughout Canada while general law and order including the enforcement of the criminal code and applicable provincial legislation is constitutionally the responsibility of the province and territories. Larger cities may form their own municipal police departments.

Список використаних джерел

1. Royal Canadian Mounted Police URL:
https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Royal_Canadian_Mounted_Police

2. What does a Royal Canadian Mounted Police Officer do? URL:
<https://neuvoo.ca/neuvooPedia/en/rcmp/>