

Мальцева О.,
здобувач ступеня вищої освіти
бакалавра Національної академії
внутрішніх справ
Консультант з мови: Волік О.

PECULIARITIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT BODIES WORK DURING MARTIAL LAW

Firstly, it is necessary to define the concept of martial law. Martial law is a legal regime that was introduced in Ukraine or in certain of its territories in case of failed aggression or threat of attack, danger to the state independence of Ukraine and its territorial integrity [1]. During martial law, the rhythm of life is disturbed, there is a threat to people's lives and health, material damage is caused, the work of state bodies, transportation, and communication is disrupted, social tension is exacerbated, crime and other offenses increase. To prevent and stop negative consequences, significant forces of the executive authorities are involved, among which the National Police of Ukraine occupies a special place [2]. In wartime, the police work in an intensified mode: they ensure the operation of checkpoints, carry out the evacuation of the population, check documents and means of transport, conduct search and investigative work with saboteurs, and also oppose looting [2]. During war, the police work in an intensified mode: they ensure the operation of checkpoints, carry out the evacuation of the population, check documents and means of transport, conduct search and investigative work with saboteurs, and also oppose looting [2].

Law enforcement officers cannot go beyond that is allowed in the means of their activities to ensure the safety of the population. Even under martial law, compliance with the law is an inevitable condition for their activity. The police are constantly in various situations of a stressful nature, which requires a high level of attention and high concentration; everyone should know their functional duties both in normal conditions and in conditions of martial law and perform them perfectly.

The functions performed by law enforcement agencies during martial law include ensuring the safety of personnel, weapons, equipment, and military units; strengthened protection of public order, detention, examination and questioning of suspicious persons, control of military transport, assistance to combat units in eliminating enemy airborne assaults [3].

The police are making maximum efforts to ensure communication with the population, and in places where the 102 line does not work, new telephone lines are being opened. Alternative means of communication are also active. Wartime looting incidents can be reported to the Cyber Police email. Law enforcement agencies are engaged in organizing the logistics of volunteer groups, defense processes, and maintaining the morale of the military and the civilian population [4]. Psychological preparation of personnel, special physical and special toughness is necessary. Psychologists, as bearers of knowledge and skills to cope with stress, continue to assist our colleagues and cultivate in themselves and those around them maximum resilience and the ability to react in extreme conditions. Law enforcement officers, who are engaged in the protection of public order under martial law, are obliged to know the organization and tactics of practice of internal affairs bodies, tasks, functions, methods of activity, current legislation regulating their activities. The actions of the police during martial law must be legally competent, fair and lawful. Improper actions of law enforcement officers can cause serious harm. Therefore, we can draw the conclusion that the work of law enforcement officers in martial law plays a very important role, both for the population and the state. Their work can be called very effective and incredibly necessary in our time. Police officers try to do everything possible to protect citizens, even in very difficult situations, and in our case, in the conditions of hostilities.

Список використаних джерел

1. Верховна Рада України. URL:<https://zakon.rada.gov.ua>.
2. Як працює поліція під час війни. URL: <https://v.gd/7fFLhN>.
3. На час війни поліцію наділили додатковими повноваженнями. URL: <https://v.gd/axdEfU>.
4. Ukrainska Pravda. URL: <https://v.gd/uFKd3i>.

Мамульчик А.,

здобувач ступеня вищої освіти
бакалавра Національної академії
внутрішніх справ

Консультант з мови: Василенко О.

CURRENT ISSUES OF PROTECTING CHILDREN'S RIGHTS UNDER MARTIAL LAW

Children are regarded as the most vulnerable and dependent category in the adult world. For this reason, they have special rights compared to adults, which is enshrined in the Convention on the