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Пилип'юк В.,

здобувач ступеня вищої освіти бакалавра
Національної академії
внутрішніх справ

Консультант з мови: Скринник М.

APPLICATION OF MODERN METHODS OF STOPPING VIOLATIONS OF PUBLIC ORDER

The changes taking place in the lives of the citizens of Ukraine arouse high activity and the desire of people to directly participate in solving problems that affect their common interests. In the context of expanding freedom of speech, the assertion of pluralism of opinions and actions, in the process of which there are such forms of political activity of citizens as rallies, street marches, demonstrations, which visited the traditional notions of personality in society. In particular, cases of environmental, man-made, and natural disasters have become more frequent in the world, which significantly complicates the operational situation and worsens the state of public order. Public disorder can be profoundly destabilizing for societies emerging from conflict. It can instill constant fear in the local population, undercut efforts to strengthen state security institutions, and jeopardize the success of the peace process.

For a detailed study of the topic, we will consider the concept «public order». Public order is a condition characterized by the absence of widespread criminal and political violence, such as kidnapping, murder, riots, arson, and intimidation against targeted groups or individuals.

The results of generalization of the practice of internal affairs allow us to draw theoretical conclusions that the rule of law is possible only through the integrated use of modern methods. The purpose of community policing is to provide both security and a sense of security, to reduce and prevent crime and disturbances, and thereby to promote a positive image of the police while maintaining a high level of public confidence in them. In today's globalized society, the issue of public security, which is provided by relevant public authorities, mainly executive bodies, with special powers, is particularly acute. In particular, in Ukraine, such a body is the National Police of Ukraine, whose main tasks include ensuring public security and

order. To accomplish this task, innovative tools and techniques are created to counteract the violation of the procedure established by law. That is why law enforcement officers, according to the requirements of the time, develop a method of counteracting the attempts of public disorder [1]. Crime prevention is the most effective means of combating crime, as criminal law measures are limited.

We can identify several modern methods of combating public crime:

1. One of the modern methods is the method of profiling. Profiling is a progressive method of ensuring public safety and order that is used to combat breaches of public order. This technique is actively distributed not only in the system National Police of Ukraine, as well as in those services or units that provide external and internal security. The use of profiling technology allows you to detect dangerous citizens in the early stages.

2. Communication between law enforcement and the public helps reduce violations of the law. Communication can also take place through social networks, where law enforcement officers receive information about offenses from the public, answer urgent questions and disseminate information about the need to comply with the law. There is a dialogue police in Ukraine. The existing practice of public and public participation is studied in detail formations in the activities for the protection of public order.

3. Fighting crime and preventing accidents and riots require structured cooperation between the police and other authorities and parties. Regional and local security plans form the basis of everyday security.

4. Necessary preparation and carrying out of the general is provided certification of the population with the implementation of measures in this period identification of persons who committed crimes and are hiding from the investigation and court.

The above are the main methods of stopping offenses in Ukraine. It should be noted that the study of the experience of foreign police in matters cessation of group violations of public order and mass riots during holding mass events shows that the police of foreign countries act in a more coordinated manner and actively and uses more technical and special means, with the actions of the police clearly regulated by law.

For comparison, consider the US police methodology. You should pay attention to the psychological and physical training of police officers who take part in measures to stop the riots. Such units pass constant training and are provided with the latest equipment to perform tasks on protection of public order and public safety.

At the same time, there are clearly defined plans for the delivery of federal police units to places where mass is planned measures. This is especially true of holding football matches, because today these are the most massive events [2].

Organization of US police activities under the time of holding mass events is in exceptional cases in the use of units of the National Guard. You should pay attention to the forms and methods activities of the police of foreign countries during holding mass events. First of all applies to bandwidth. Police use a variety of means to prevention of carrying to places where they have to hold mass events that are not allowed objects and things.

The following method is used police officers are involved in the protection of public order and public safety during mass events of militiamen in civilian clothes. There is such a method effective in resolving such incidents, as fights, skirmishes and mass illegal actions, that may occur during mass events. The latter is a method of constant observation and control over the behavior of participants mass events by technical means. For example, stadiums are equipped with dozens of video cameras that are designed for observation of the actions of fans and which are constantly in the sight of police officers. In case of violations and police misconduct or independently, or with the help of stewards to resolve the situation, with a video proof of illegal behavior of fans, which is the basis for banning them from attending football matches in the future [3].

Thus, the police of Ukraine uses modern methods in stopping public offenses. The methods of cessation of offenses in Ukraine are quite similar to those used at the international level, namely in the United States. A characteristic common feature of the methods of the United States and Ukraine is the implementation promptly and without delay to resolve the issue of prosecution for violations committed under time of mass events.

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Підвисоцька М.,
здобувач ступеня вищої освіти бакалавра
Національної академії
внутрішніх справ
Консультант з мови: Богуцький В.

INTERNATIONAL DAY AGAINST DRUG ABUSE AND ILLICIT TRAFFICKING

June 26 – International Day against Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking.

This day was established on the recommendation of the International Conference on the Suppression of Drug Abuse and Illicit Trafficking in 1987 and to express determination to strengthen international cooperation to establish a drug-free society and to stop drug trafficking.

According to the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, about five percent of the world's adult population, or about 250 million people between the ages of 15 and 64, have used drugs at least once.

The number of people classified as drug addicts is growing every year in proportion to the total population of the planet. About 200,000 people die each year as a result of drug use. Drug addiction is the sixth most common cause of death among people aged 15-49.

The negative effects of drug use pose a great danger to humanity. Drug use, above all, has a negative impact on human health, contributes to the development of physical and mental illness and is one of the causes of increased mortality and disability.

Psychoactive substances are divided into opioids, stimulants, hallucinogens, cannabinoids, hypnotics and sedatives. They are used in a variety of ways, including smoking, swallowing, sniffing, intravenous and intramuscular administration.

Risk factors influencing the formation of dependence:

– biological: it matters genotype, sex, ethnicity, the presence of concomitant mental illness;

– social: increase the likelihood of drug use physical, sexual and psychological violence, constant stress, bad family relationships, negative influence of friends, economic and social difficulties;

– evolutionary: genetic and environmental factors interact with critical stages of development in human life and affect the risk of drug addiction.