

participation of the armed forces in the fight against terrorism is of particular relevance. This is due to the fact that terrorist manifestations often occur on a large scale, and the response of conventional security forces in such cases is insufficient and ineffective. The low country has already provided for the possibility of using the army to fight terrorism and settle some internal conflicts. Some countries are considering such a possibility. In order to neutralize it and minimize the possible consequences of terrorist activity, the state must constantly develop its ability to counter this threat, which requires, among other things, significant material and financial resources. It is important to eliminate the causes of the formation of conflict potential in society as a living environment for the spread of extremist views and terrorism [2].

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## **ENSURING PUBLIC ORDER AND SAFETY IN UKRAINE**

Ensuring public order and security is the most important function of every country in the world. As order in a country represents its ability to organize the work of the government and to find contact with society. Public order safety covers a wide range of events, such as: live, sponsorship, sport events, festivals – there is a reasonable risk to public order.

The purpose of this article is to maintain of public order in Ukraine, security system and ways to ensure safety. Ensuring the fight against terrorism, crime, border security, encroachment on social relations - all this can happen at any time in any place, and therefore, Ukraine, monitors the entry and exit of citizens at airports, stations, highways; the compliance of its population with all social requirements and during martial law, it increased surveillance of this.

The purpose of public self-government bodies is to jointly address various social problems that citizens face in their place of

residence, including the problem of public order. The concept of public order can be explained in different ways:

- system of social relations that ensures the protection of the rights and freedoms of citizens, their life and health;
- compliance by citizens with the rules of conduct in public places: streets, squares, stadiums, parks, dormitories, residential houses, etc.;
- system of social relations that arise and exist mainly in public places;
- the state of social relations that develops in public and any other places as a result of people's behavior.

There are many acts that control and provide for the responsibility of citizens in society. In Ukraine, these are the Constitution, laws and regulations: On National Security, On the National Police, On Peculiarities of Ensuring public order and public safety in connection with the preparation and football matches, the Criminal Code and the Civil Code.

The following public order bodies in our country.

Firstly, the most popular is police force. The main function is safeguarding and organizing the observance of order by citizens in society by holding various events in schools, universities, and free forums to help citizens. They patrol the streets, make sure that citizens behave properly: do not create crowds, not do industrial actions, follow traffic rules, do not violate public order. During the war, the work of the police intensified, because there was more danger for citizens. Police stop and search people for weapons and illegal items at concerts, airports and other places. There are also various police units that help to ensure law and order in many situations:

- Criminal Police-which engaged with investigations and prevention of serious crimes;
- Department of Cyber Police-fighting against cybercrimes;
- Department in the fight against drug-related crime;
- Department of Economic Security;
- Department of Police Security;
- Number of municipal administrations;
- Department of Patrol Police-general law enforcement operation.

But public order is the responsibility of the patrol police and number of municipal administrations. Also, Patrol Police is engaged in the following activities:

- stop and search vehicles;

- verification of the person’s documents;
- superficial inspection;
- interviewing person’s;
- restriction of movement of a person;
- entering a person’s home or other property;
- use many technical devices, that have functions of photo and video shooting.

Secondly, Number of municipal administrations, which maintaining public order in the event of natural disasters and other emergencies in ensuring public order and public safety, participate in rescuing people and property and preventing many offences such criminal and administrative.

The third one is the Security (Assistance) centre. They are located in many Ukrainian regions: Donetsk, Vinnitsa, Poltava, Cherkasy and others. In general, security centres is a community where several services can be located that ensure public order, such as medical care units, police stations, fire and rescue units. Now there are not many of them, but our country is working to increase their number.

The fourth one is the Territorial Defense Forces. This formed in 2014 – during the war in Donbas, and they officially activated with the start of the 2022 Russian invasion of Ukraine. At the beginning of the war, they helped to ensure public order – guarding cities, helping people to evacuate, ensuring people’s peace and uniting people to help against the enemy.

The National Guard of Ukraine is one of the final bodies responsible for ensuring public order. This body is military and enforcement, because its main task is to ensuring public safety and protection of public order, including during meetings, rallies, street marches, demonstrations and other mass events.

A district police officer is an official, who ensures public order in a certain territory. The professional of a district officer is considered to be one of the most responsible and difficult, ad the duties of district officers are very diverse. They include protecting the rights and legitimate interests of citizens, protection of public order, and preventive work with citizens.

The security of our country is evolving every year. Video surveillance cameras (Closed Circuit Tele Vision – CCTV) have been installed in various places to monitor public order in banks, ATM’s, airports, train stations and regular shops. They help the police to monitor places and record certain situations such as: violation on traffic rules, theft or battery on video.

Public security is the most important component of order in country. Ukraine is improving its public order program every day, helping society through various law enforcement agencies.

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## **SOME ASPECTS OF ORGANIZING POLICE ACTIVITY UNDER MARTIAL LAW**

The conditions of martial law affect virtually all state institutions, changing their powers, competence, rights and obligations, as well as their procedures and procedures.

The National Police is no exception: the legal acts governing its functioning have been significantly amended to regulate the activities of this body during martial law.

The conditions for the introduction of martial law require that state authorities and local self-government bodies facilitate the work of governing bodies operating in a certain territory and solving tasks related to the defense of the state. Internal affairs bodies occupy a special place in the system of state bodies operating under these conditions due to the special nature of their tasks. The effectiveness of their work is crucial for ensuring internal security.

That is why it is important to clearly define the competence of internal affairs agencies, since only clearly defined powers provide legally sound guarantees of legality in the performance of functions of internal affairs services and units. Undoubtedly, in order to successfully fulfill the tasks assigned to the internal affairs bodies under martial law, it is necessary to ensure the correspondence between their duties and rights, taking into account the basic principle that new duties should correspond to new rights.