

alternative dispute resolution methods, and the implementation of electronic justice systems all help to expedite case processing.

3. **Expected outcomes of the reforms.** These include increasing the efficiency of justice, ensuring its fairness and accessibility, reducing the prison population in favor of rehabilitative approaches, and strengthening the protection of victims' rights.

This experience in legal system reform may also be useful for Ukraine in the context of improving domestic legislation and judicial processes. The key is a comprehensive approach that combines changes in legislation, the organization of the judicial system, and practices of law enforcement.

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OF UKRAINE

The English language has become international due to historical events. Great Britain, located on a separate island in the north-west of Europe, turned into a leading maritime empire. The British Empire went down in history as the largest state, owning a fifth of the world's landmass. This contributed to the spread of English culture and language in general across the North America, India, China, Australia, New Zealand and Africa. Today, international relations are conducted in the language chosen by the participants, but if there are many countries, English is usually used.

The question of the importance of language for the work of a police officer in Ukraine is quite broad, as each situation must be considered individually. In our opinion, due to certain reforms, Ukraine is taking the right steps, which are regulated by the Constitution. The national language of Ukraine is Ukrainian, and the state ensures its comprehensive development and functioning in all spheres of life throughout the country. Development, application and protection of the national minorities' languages are also guaranteed. In addition, the state promotes the study of international languages. The use of languages in Ukraine is guaranteed by

the Constitution and determined by law, that is, this legal norm is fixed at the legislative level [2, p. 126].

According to the Law of Ukraine “On the National Police”, international cooperation of the police is carried out through interaction in the spheres of police activity with relevant bodies of other countries and international organizations, which is based on international treaties and founding documents of organizations, where Ukraine is a member. Police officers can be directed to international organizations or other countries to coordinate cooperation on issues within the competence of the police or can participate in international operations to maintain peace and security in other states [4].

In our opinion, knowledge of a foreign language is especially important for the patrol police, since it is the patrol officers, who most of all in their activities interact with the population, including foreigners who visit our country. In Europe, patrol officers help people in any situation, and as an associate member of the European Union, Ukraine must meet these standards. Germans or French, when addressing a Ukrainian police officer, will most likely communicate in English, which is more common.

It is also important for law enforcement officers to know English, because when working with foreigners, according to the Criminal Procedure Code, an investigator is obliged to explain to the participant in criminal proceedings his/her rights and obligations, especially if he/she is a suspect or a detainee. Calling an interpreter in such situations is often difficult, so investigators must speak English. If we consider the special purpose police performing highly specialized tasks, knowledge of a foreign language may not be necessary for them [1, p. 47].

The English language should be paid attention to, because Ukraine is a member of many international organizations, including Interpol and Europol, and English will be used to communicate with their agents. If we look at this issue more broadly, it becomes clear that learning English is necessary for police officers around the world to effectively fight international crime [3, p. 92].

When learning foreign languages, it is important to pay special attention to vocabulary, which is usually presented in the form of word combinations and fixed expressions used to form the oral and written speech of a specialist. When developing lexical exercises, one should focus on concepts and expressions that are included in the professional vocabulary of a specific specialty and aim at developing those types of communication that are necessary in the work of law enforcement officers.

The development of speech competence is a complex process that must be continuous, active, purposeful and correspond to a specific communication situation. The success of this process depends on the correct choice of teaching and methodical materials, as well as on the use of appropriate forms, methods and work modes.

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LEGAL PRINCIPLES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE ACTIVITIES DURING MARTIAL LAW

National security and defense in the conditions of countering military aggression are based on a complex of legal norms and mechanisms that ensure protection of sovereignty, territorial integrity and security of the state. Ukraine, like many other countries, has a complex system of national security and defense, which includes not only the military sector, but also other sectors, such as law enforcement and human rights protection. The national police of Ukraine plays a key role in ensuring national security and affects various aspects of this system.

According to Article 2 of the Law of Ukraine "On the National Police" the tasks of the police are to provide police services in the following areas: 1) ensuring public safety and order; 2) protection of human rights and freedoms, as well as the interests of society and the state; 3) combating crime; 4) providing, within the limits defined by law, assistance services to persons who, for personal, economic, social reasons or as a result of emergency situations, need such assistance.

According to Article 3 of the Law of Ukraine "On the National Police", the legal basis of police activities are: the Constitution of Ukraine, international treaties of Ukraine, the binding consent of which was given by the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine, this and other laws of Ukraine, acts of the President of Ukraine and resolutions of the Verkhovna Rada of Ukraine,