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LEGAL SYSTEM REFORMS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Many countries undertake reforms in criminal legislation to enhance the efficiency of the justice system and combat crime. These reforms are carried out in the following areas:

- strengthening the rights of crime victims;
- improving the investigation process;
- reducing the duration of court proceedings;
- expanding the powers of the police and prosecutors;
- introducing new types of punishments and measures of influence;
- shifting towards alternative forms of punishment and rehabilitation programs.

In 2016, Germany implemented a large-scale reform of its criminal legislation aimed at strengthening the rights of crime victims, improving the investigation process, and reducing the duration of court proceedings.

Over the past decade, the UK has passed a series of laws expanding the powers of the police and prosecutors, introducing new forms of punishment and measures to deal with offenders.

Many U.S. states are carrying out reforms aimed at reducing prison populations, moving toward alternative punishments, and introducing rehabilitation programs.

The judicial system plays a key role in ensuring effective crime control. Many countries are implementing mechanisms to accelerate the processing of criminal cases, including:

- creation of specialized courts for specific categories of cases
- plea agreements between prosecutors and defendants
- implementation of mediation, arbitration, and other alternative dispute resolution methods
- use of information technology to speed up judicial processes

The review conducted indicates that there form of the legal system is an important area of focus for many countries in the fight against crime and in improving the efficiency of justice.

The key aspects of such reforms are:

1. Modernization of criminal legislation. Countries are strengthening the rights of victims, improving the investigation process, reducing the duration of court proceedings, expanding the powers of law enforcement, and introducing alternative forms of punishment.

2. Enhancement of the judicial system's role. The creation of specialized courts, the introduction of plea agreements, the use of

alternative dispute resolution methods, and the implementation of electronic justice systems all help to expedite case processing.

3. **Expected outcomes of the reforms.** These include increasing the efficiency of justice, ensuring its fairness and accessibility, reducing the prison population in favor of rehabilitative approaches, and strengthening the protection of victims' rights.

This experience in legal system reform may also be useful for Ukraine in the context of improving domestic legislation and judicial processes. The key is a comprehensive approach that combines changes in legislation, the organization of the judicial system, and practices of law enforcement.

Список використаних джерел

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE IN THE ACTIVITIES OF THE NATIONAL POLICE OF UKRAINE

The English language has become international due to historical events. Great Britain, located on a separate island in the north-west of Europe, turned into a leading maritime empire. The British Empire went down in history as the largest state, owning a fifth of the world's landmass. This contributed to the spread of English culture and language in general across the North America, India, China, Australia, New Zealand and Africa. Today, international relations are conducted in the language chosen by the participants, but if there are many countries, English is usually used.

The question of the importance of language for the work of a police officer in Ukraine is quite broad, as each situation must be considered individually. In our opinion, due to certain reforms, Ukraine is taking the right steps, which are regulated by the Constitution. The national language of Ukraine is Ukrainian, and the state ensures its comprehensive development and functioning in all spheres of life throughout the country. Development, application and protection of the national minorities' languages are also guaranteed. In addition, the state promotes the study of international languages. The use of languages in Ukraine is guaranteed by